

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

CONTENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS	4
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	
GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION	16
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES	17
FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	
BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	18
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION	19
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	20
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES	21
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION – TRUST FUND	22
STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION – TRUST FUND	23
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	24
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:	
GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE	52
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S TOTAL OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) LIABILITY	53
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY	54
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS	56
NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	58

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

CONTENTS

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - ALL NON-MAJOR FUNDS	59
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - ALL NON-MAJOR FUNDS.	60
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE.....	61
SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME	62
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	63
RECONCILIATION OF UNAUDITED ACTUAL FINANCIAL REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.....	65
SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED.....	66
SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOLS	67
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	68

OTHER INFORMATION:

ORGANIZATION	69
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE FOR STATE PROGRAMS	70
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <i>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</i>	74
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR ONE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE.....	76

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS:

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	79
STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.....	84

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
Tahoe Truckee Unified School District
Truckee, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements***Opinions***

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

(Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 4 to 15 and the General Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule, the Schedule of Changes in the District's Total Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, and the Schedule of the District's Contributions on pages 52 to 57 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

(Continued)

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and other supplementary information listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, except for that portion marked "unaudited," was derived from, and relates directly to, the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, that information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole. The information marked "unaudited" has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the financial statements. The other information comprises the Organization page but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 13, 2024 on our consideration of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.


Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California
December 13, 2024

**TAHOE-TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

This section of Tahoe-Truckee Unified School District's annual financial report presents District management's discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2024. Please read it in conjunction with the Independent Auditor's Report presented on pages 1 through 3, and the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, presented on pages 16 through 17, provide information about the activities of the District as a whole and present a longer-term view of the District's finances. The fund financial statements for governmental activities, presented on pages 18 through 21, provide information about how District services were financed in the short-term, and how much remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements by providing information about the District's most significant funds. The remaining statements provide financial information about activities for which the District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of those outside the District.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The Districts Financial status remains positive. The total net position increased by \$1,982,354 or 1.7%.
- Capital assets, net of depreciation, decreased by \$8,309,605. Capital assets are mainly financed by developer Fees, Certificates of Participation, State matching funds, federal grants, and general obligation bond proceeds.
- Long-term debt decreased by \$15,395,408 due mostly to the prepayment of Certificates of Participation ("COPs") in the amount of \$13,040,000 and regular payment of general obligation bonds. This decrease was partially offset with the increase of Net Pension Liabilities.
- October Enrollment in the District decreased 45 students from 3,965 to 3,920.
- The District maintains reserves that exceed the state required 3% minimum Reserve for Economic Uncertainties (REU). The total General Fund REU decreased from 16.26% to 15.20%.

THE FINANCIAL REPORT

The full annual financial report consists of three separate parts, including the basic financial statements, required supplementary information, and Management's Discussion and Analysis. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the District. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives, government-wide and funds.

- Government-wide financial statements, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the District's overall financial position.
- Individual parts of the District, which are reported as fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
 - ❖ Basic services funding is described in the governmental fund statements. These statements include short-term financing and identify the balance remaining for future spending.
 - ❖ Short and long-term financial information about the activities of the District that operate like businesses are provided in the proprietary fund statements.
 - ❖ Financial relationships, for which the District acts as an agent or trustee for the benefit of others to whom the resources belong, are presented in the fiduciary funds statements.

Notes to the financials, which are included in the financial statements, provide more detailed data and explain some of the information in the statements. The required supplementary information provides further explanations and provides additional support for the financial statement. A comparison of the District's budget for the year is included.

Reporting the District as a Whole

The District as a whole is reported in the Government-wide statements and uses accounting methods similar to those used by companies in the private sector. All of the District's assets and liabilities are included in the Statement of Net Position. The Statements of Activities reports all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The District's financial health or position (net position) can be measured by the difference between the District's assets and liabilities.

- Increases or decreases in the net position of the District over time are indicators of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- Additional non-financial factors such as the condition of school buildings and other facilities, and changes in the property tax base of the District need to be considered in assessing the overall health of the District.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, we divide the District into two kinds of activities:

Governmental Activities:

The basic services provided by the District, such as regular and special education, adult education, administration, and transportation are included here, and are primarily financed by property taxes and state formula aid. Non-basic services, such as child nutrition and child development are also included here, but are financed by a combination of state and federal contracts and grants, and local revenues.

Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds:

The District's fund-based financial statements provide detailed information about the District's most significant funds. Some funds are required to be established by State law and bond covenants. However, the District established many other funds as needed to control and manage money for specific purposes.

Major Governmental Funds

The major governmental funds of Tahoe-Truckee Unified School District are the General Fund, the County School Facilities Fund, and Bond Interest & Redemption Fund. Governmental fund reporting focuses on how money flows into and out of the funds and the balances that remain at the end of the year. A modified accrual basis of accounting measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's operations and services. Governmental fund information helps to determine the level of financial resources available in the near future to finance the District's programs.

All Non-Major Funds

The District provides additional services that are outside of the General Fund and are minor in nature. These services include Adult Education, Child Development, Cafeteria, Deferred Maintenance and Capital Facilities Funds.

Fiduciary Funds

The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for its student activity funds. All of the District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate fiduciary statements. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance their operations. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

The District’s net position increased from \$117,769,970 at June 30, 2023 to \$119,752,324 at June 30, 2024. This results in an increase of \$1,982,354 to the 2023 - 2024 net position.

Statement of Net Position		
	2023 - 2024	2022 - 2023
Current and Other Assets	\$ 85,411,603	\$ 100,454,839
Capital Assets	<u>297,967,680</u>	<u>306,277,285</u>
Total Assets	383,379,283	406,732,124
Deferred Outflows of resources	<u>30,869,259</u>	<u>24,292,503</u>
Current Liabilities	8,335,738	9,133,188
Other and Long Term Liabilities	<u>278,435,473</u>	<u>293,830,881</u>
Total Liabilities	286,771,211	302,964,069
Deferred Inflows of resources	<u>7,725,007</u>	<u>10,290,591</u>
Invested in captial assets, net of related debt	124,072,954	104,982,151
Restricted	35,357,692	73,092,236
Unrestricted	<u>(39,678,322)</u>	<u>(60,304,417)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 119,752,324</u>	<u>\$ 117,769,970</u>
Table includes financial data of the combined government funds		

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE (CONTINUED)

The District net position increased by \$1,982,354 during fiscal year 2023 - 2024.

Changes In Net Position		
Revenues	2023 - 2024	2022 - 2023
Program Revenues:		
Charge For Services	\$ 1,995,068	\$ 3,020,647
Operating Grants	19,080,818	21,065,033
Capital Grants	1,549,671	22,575,905
General Revenues:		
Property Taxes	93,870,813	88,487,691
Federal & State Aid	2,685,298	2,652,500
Other	9,625,665	7,891,450
	<u>128,807,333</u>	<u>145,693,226</u>
Program Expenses		
Instruction	54,251,778	47,334,330
Instruction Related Services	11,396,784	9,830,591
Pupil Services	15,268,550	12,259,444
General Administration	5,978,788	5,335,224
Plant Services	28,105,951	27,054,972
Ancillary Services	2,493,595	2,059,395
Enterprise Activities	-	-
Community Services	101,103	89,847
Other	9,228,430	9,499,797
	<u>126,824,979</u>	<u>113,463,600</u>
Total Expenses	126,824,979	113,463,600
Increase in Net Position	1,982,354	32,229,626
Net Position- Beginning	<u>117,769,970</u>	<u>85,540,344</u>
Net Position- Ending	<u>\$ 119,752,324</u>	<u>\$ 117,769,970</u>
Table includes financial data of the combined government funds		

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE (CONTINUED)

The table below presents the cost of major District activities. The table also shows each activity’s net cost (total cost less fees generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The \$104,199,422 net cost represents the financial burden that was placed on the District’s general revenues for providing the services listed. Further detail is available in the audit report.

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Comparative Schedule of Costs of Services		
	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
	<u>2023 - 2024</u>	<u>2023 - 2024</u>
Instruction	54,251,778	40,668,227
Instruction Related Services	11,396,784	10,132,437
Pupil Services	15,268,550	10,129,830
General Administration	5,978,788	5,654,228
Plant Services	28,105,951	27,524,654
Ancillary Services	2,493,595	1,360,401
Enterprise Activities	-	-
Community Services	101,103	101,103
Other	-	-
Interest on Long-Term Liabilities	9,004,559	9,004,559
Other Outgo	223,871	(376,017)
Totals	<u>\$ 126,824,979</u>	<u>\$ 104,199,422</u>

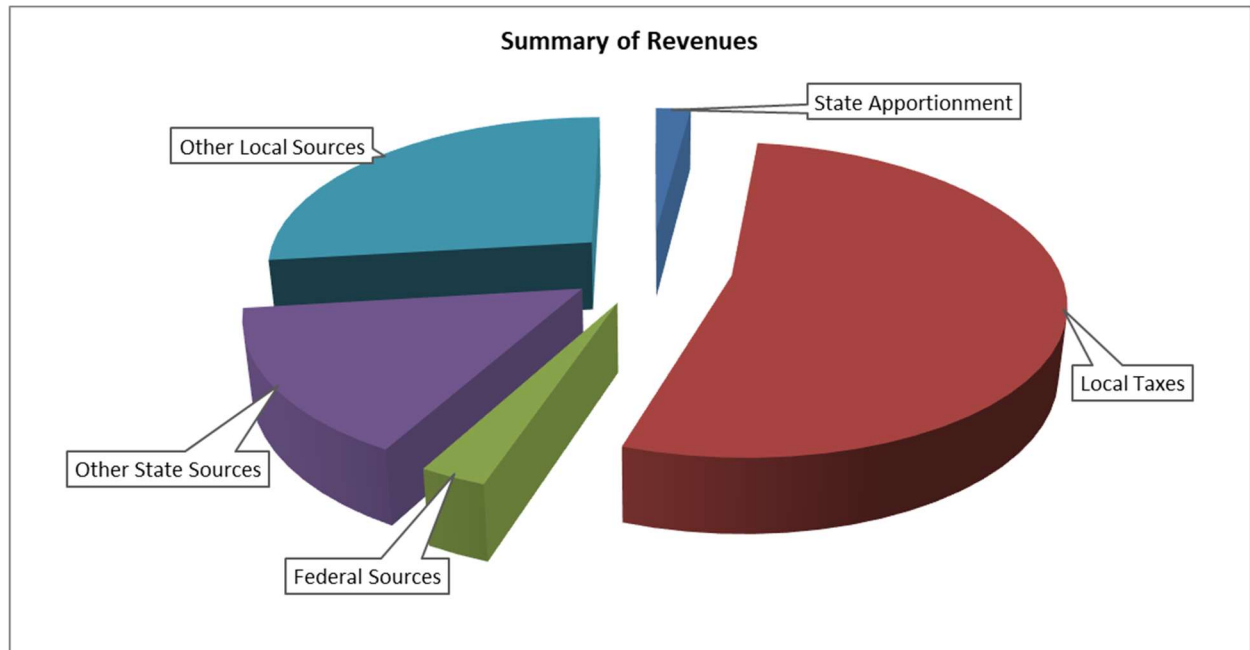
Table includes financial data of the combined government funds

In fiscal year 2023 - 2024, program revenues financed 17.8% of the cost of providing the services listed above, while the remaining 82.2% were financed by general revenues of the District. The percentages were 41.0% and 59.0%, respectively in 2022 - 2023.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE (CONTINUED)

Revenues for the District in 2023 - 2024 decreased by \$17,541,504 or 12.0% from 2022 - 2023 totals. This decrease is mainly attributed to a decrease in funding from the School Facilities. The table below summarizes all revenue sources in 2023 - 2024.

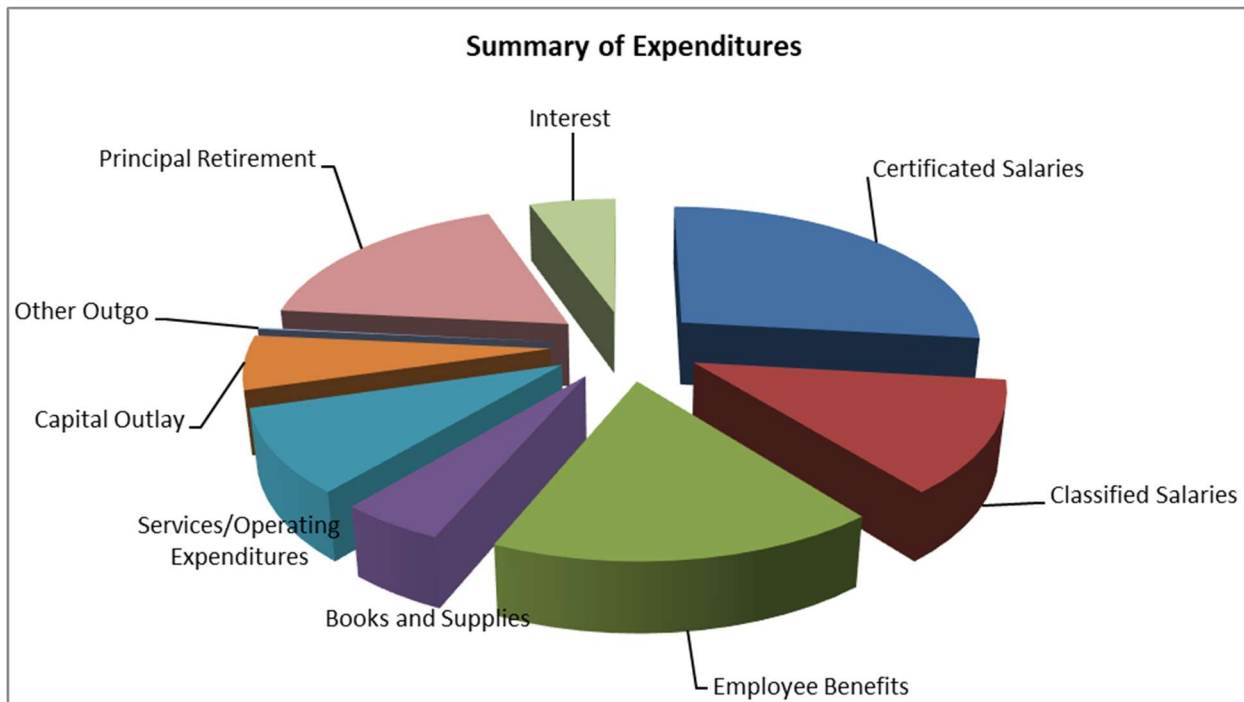
Summary of Revenues for Governmental Funds				
	FY 2024 Amount	Percent of Total	FY 2023 Amount	Percent of Total
Revenues				
LCFF Sources				
State Apportionment	\$ 2,632,494	2.0%	\$ 2,639,256	1.8%
Local Taxes	68,563,994	53.1%	63,482,844	43.3%
Total LCFF Sources	71,196,488	55.2%	66,122,100	45.1%
Federal Sources	3,569,364	2.8%	4,734,784	3.2%
Other State Sources	19,516,902	15.1%	43,368,299	29.6%
Other Local Sources	34,727,582	26.9%	32,326,657	22.1%
Total Other Revenue	57,813,848	44.8%	80,429,740	54.9%
Other Financing Sources				
Proceeds from Issuance of Debt	-	0.0%	-	0.0%
Total Other Financing Sources	-	0.0%	-	0.0%
Total Revenues	\$ 129,010,336	100.0%	\$ 146,551,840	100.0%



FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE (CONTINUED)

Total District expenditures in 2023 - 2024 increased by \$27,299,853 or 23.5% from 2022 - 2023 numbers. A large portion of this increase is attributable to an increase in salaries and benefits, operations and services, and the early retirement of COPs.

Summary of Expenditures for Governmental Funds				
	FY 2024 Amount	Percent of Total	FY 2023 Amount	Percent of Total
Expenditures				
Certificated Salaries	\$ 38,464,439	26.8%	\$ 35,844,850	30.9%
Classified Salaries	17,850,160	12.5%	15,936,360	13.7%
Employee Benefits	24,586,179	17.2%	22,490,724	19.4%
Books and Supplies	6,704,118	4.7%	5,589,291	4.8%
Services/Operating Expenditures	13,360,930	9.3%	11,581,947	10.0%
Capital Outlay	8,694,441	6.1%	3,834,915	3.3%
Other Outgo	223,871	0.2%	598,251	0.5%
Principal Retirement	25,615,000	17.9%	11,850,000	10.2%
Interest	7,847,946	4.7%	8,320,893	7.2%
Total Expenditures	\$ 143,347,084	100.0%	\$ 116,047,231	100.0%



FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE (CONTINUED)

Capital assets, net of depreciation decreased by \$8,309,605 due to a slowdown in new capital improvement projects and depreciation. Projects are financed through a combination of developer fees, Certificates of Participation, State and federal grants, deferred maintenance funds, and general obligation bond funds.

Capital Assets			
	2023 - 2024	2022 - 2023	% Change
Land	\$ 4,365,750	\$ 4,365,750	0.0%
Improvement of Sites	13,582,762	13,582,762	0.0%
Buildings	412,903,668	404,333,944	2.1%
Equipment	17,157,805	14,853,185	15.5%
Work in Process	<u>7,489,848</u>	<u>10,055,851</u>	-25.5%
Subtotal	455,499,833	447,191,492	1.9%
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(157,532,153)</u>	<u>(140,914,207)</u>	11.8%
Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 297,967,680</u>	<u>\$ 306,277,285</u>	-2.7%

Long-term debt includes all of the district’s long-term liabilities. In the past this consisted of general obligation bonds, Certificates of participation, capital leases, other post-employment benefits, and compensated absences. With the implementation of GASB 68, the District has added STRS and Pers pension liabilities to this category. This resulted in a significant increase to long term-debt in comparison to years prior to 2015 - 2016. Overall, long-term debt decreased by \$15,395,408 in 2023 - 2024, mainly due to prepayment of COP principal in the amount of \$13,040,000 and regular payment of general obligation bond debt. A portion of this decrease was offset by the increase of Net Pension Liabilities. The net pension liabilities amount increased to \$72,374,000 or 25.99% of total long-term debt. The general obligation bonds are financed by the local taxpayers and represent 64.1% of the District’s total long-term liabilities. The OPEB obligation liabilities amount to \$4,216,582 and represent 1.51% of the District’s long-term liabilities. The Certificates of Participation account for 8.25% of long-term liabilities. The remaining components account for 0.15% of the District’s long-term liabilities.

Long-term Debt			
	2023 - 2024	2022 - 2023	% Change
Compensated Absences	\$ 342,783	\$ 321,452	6.6%
General Obligation Bonds	178,527,108	189,160,210	-5.6%
Certificates of Participation	22,975,000	36,785,000	-37.5%
Capitalized Lease Obligations	-	-	0.0%
Net Pension Liability	72,374,000	63,269,000	14.4%
Total OPEB Obligation	<u>4,216,582</u>	<u>4,295,219</u>	-1.8%
Totals	<u><u>\$ 278,435,473</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 293,830,881</u></u>	-5.2%

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the financial presentation and contain more detailed information as to interest, principal, retirement amounts and future debt retirement dates.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF DISTRICT’S FUNDS

The combined fund balances of all the District’s governmental funds decreased by \$14,336,748. Most of this decrease was a result of early retirement of COP debt paid form the County School Facilities Fund.

Comparative Schedules of Fund Balances			
	Fund Balance June 30, 2024	Fund Balance June 30, 2023	Increase/ Decrease
General	\$ 27,791,107	\$ 27,480,780	\$ 310,327
County School Facilities Fund	21,196,328	33,895,053	(12,698,725)
Bond Interest and Redemption	23,563,963	22,504,982	1,058,981
All Non-Major Funds	7,240,188	10,247,519	(3,007,331)
Totals	\$ 79,791,586	\$ 94,128,334	\$ (14,336,748)

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The District’s budget is prepared in accordance with California law and is based on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Over the course of the year, the District revises its budget based on updated financial information. The Original budget, approved at the end of June for July 1, is based on May Revise figures and updated 45 days after the State approves its final budget, if needed. In addition, the District revises its budget at First and Second interim. The Budget to actual presented on page 52 reflects the original budget, final budget and the actual revenue and expenditures for the year.

ECONOMIC FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT’S FUTURE

The District has maintained its basic aid status during fiscal year 2023 - 2024. The property tax revenue collections continue to exceed the LCFE transition grants funded by the State. However, there is some uncertainty surrounding the pace of TTUSD property tax revenue increases in the future. Although, TTUSD will receive an estimated 6.01% increase in property taxes in 2024 - 2025, the District will maintain conservative assumptions in future years.

TTUSD is subject to many financial risks and situations including, but not limited to: fluctuating property tax revenue, repeal of basic aid status, parcel tax revenue, charter schools, depletion of one-time revenues, enrollment increases, declining developer fee revenue and PERS/STRS rate adjustments.

In recognition of these substantial financial risks, the TTUSD School Board revised Board Policy #3100, furthering its commitment to maintain reserves that exceed the state required minimum of 3%. Board Policy #3100 establishes a static reserve for economic uncertainty range of 10-16% of total general fund expenditures.

CONTACT THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, investors, and creditors with general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it received. If you have questions regarding this report or need additional financial information, contact Todd Rivera, Assistant Superintendent Chief Business Officer, Tahoe-Truckee Unified School District, 11603 Donner Pass Road, Truckee, California 96161.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2024

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and investments (Note 2)	\$ 80,207,102
Receivables	4,848,965
Stores inventory	157,275
Prepaid expenses	198,261
Non-depreciable capital assets (Note 4)	11,855,598
Depreciable capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation (Note 4)	<u>286,112,082</u>
Total assets	<u><u>383,379,283</u></u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred outflows of resources - pensions (Notes 7 and 8)	28,209,440
Deferred outflow of resources - OPEB (Note 9)	2,584,145
Deferred loss from refunding of debt	75,674
Total deferred outflows	<u><u>30,869,259</u></u>
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	8,025,035
Unearned revenue	310,703
Long-term liabilities (Notes 5, 7, 8 and 9):	
Due within one year	13,524,514
Due after one year	<u>264,910,959</u>
Total liabilities	<u><u>286,771,211</u></u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred inflows of resources - OPEB (Note 9)	1,645,007
Deferred inflows of resources - pensions (Notes 7 and 8)	<u>6,080,000</u>
Total deferred inflows	<u><u>7,725,007</u></u>
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	124,072,954
Restricted:	
Legally restricted programs	11,670,773
Capital projects	122,956
Debt service	23,563,963
Unrestricted	<u>(39,678,322)</u>
Total net position	<u><u>\$ 119,752,324</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

		Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenues and Change in Net Position
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental activities:					
Instruction	\$ 54,251,778	\$ 1,289,525	\$ 10,744,355	\$ 1,549,671	\$ (40,668,227)
Instruction-related services:					
Supervision of instruction	1,642,301	-	596,190	-	(1,046,111)
Instructional library, media and technology	2,306,375	67,706	159,330	-	(2,079,339)
School site administration	7,448,108	14,405	426,716	-	(7,006,987)
Pupil services:					
Home-to-school transportation	4,031,605	-	23,536	-	(4,008,069)
Food services	3,442,329	38,855	2,939,673	-	(463,801)
All other pupil services	7,794,616	287,808	1,848,848	-	(5,657,960)
General administration:					
Data processing	603,863	-	891	-	(602,972)
All other general administration	5,374,925	10,995	312,674	-	(5,051,256)
Plant services	28,105,951	63,338	517,959	-	(27,524,654)
Ancillary services	2,493,595	-	1,133,194	-	(1,360,401)
Community services	101,103	-	-	-	(101,103)
Interest on long-term liabilities	9,004,559	-	-	-	(9,004,559)
Other outgo	223,871	222,436	377,452	-	376,017
	<u>\$ 126,824,979</u>	<u>\$ 1,995,068</u>	<u>\$ 19,080,818</u>	<u>\$ 1,549,671</u>	<u>(104,199,422)</u>
General revenues:					
Taxes and subventions:					
Taxes levied for general purposes					
					70,843,384
Taxes levied for debt service					
					16,418,125
Taxes levied for other specific purposes					
					6,609,304
Federal and state aid not restricted to specific purposes					
					2,685,298
Interest and investment earnings					
					3,122,966
Interagency transfers					
					138,217
Miscellaneous					
					6,364,482
					Total general revenues
					106,181,776
					Change in net position
					1,982,354
					Net position, July 1, 2023
					117,769,970
					Net position, June 30, 2024
					\$ 119,752,324

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
June 30, 2024

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>County School Facilities Fund</u>	<u>Bond Interest and Redemption Fund</u>	<u>All Non-Major Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
ASSETS					
Cash and investments:					
Cash in County Treasury	\$ 27,902,248	\$ 21,854,155	\$ 23,563,963	\$ 6,179,734	\$ 79,500,100
Cash in revolving fund	20,000	-	-	-	20,000
Cash in bank	2,000	-	-	355,716	357,716
Collections waiting deposit	123,046	-	-	206,240	329,286
Receivables	3,942,150	68,176	-	838,639	4,848,965
Stores inventory	17,095	-	-	140,180	157,275
Due from other funds	154,313	189,375	-	705,380	1,049,068
Prepaid expenditures	191,172	-	-	7,089	198,261
	<u>32,352,024</u>	<u>22,111,706</u>	<u>23,563,963</u>	<u>8,432,978</u>	<u>86,460,671</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 32,352,024</u>	<u>\$ 22,111,706</u>	<u>\$ 23,563,963</u>	<u>\$ 8,432,978</u>	<u>\$ 86,460,671</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
Liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$ 3,889,441	\$ 915,378	\$ -	\$ 504,495	\$ 5,309,314
Unearned revenue	37,649	-	-	273,054	310,703
Due to other funds	633,827	-	-	415,241	1,049,068
Total liabilities	<u>4,560,917</u>	<u>915,378</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,192,790</u>	<u>6,669,085</u>
Fund balances:					
Nonspendable	228,267	-	-	147,269	375,536
Restricted	10,969,129	21,196,328	23,563,963	7,092,919	62,822,339
Assigned	1,718,978	-	-	-	1,718,978
Unassigned	14,874,733	-	-	-	14,874,733
Total fund balances	<u>27,791,107</u>	<u>21,196,328</u>	<u>23,563,963</u>	<u>7,240,188</u>	<u>79,791,586</u>
	<u>\$ 32,352,024</u>	<u>\$ 22,111,706</u>	<u>\$ 23,563,963</u>	<u>\$ 8,432,978</u>	<u>\$ 86,460,671</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 32,352,024</u>	<u>\$ 22,111,706</u>	<u>\$ 23,563,963</u>	<u>\$ 8,432,978</u>	<u>\$ 86,460,671</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2024

Total fund balances - Governmental Funds		\$ 79,791,586
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used for governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$455,499,833 and the accumulated depreciation is \$157,532,153 (Note 4).		
	297,967,680	
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at June 30, 2024 consisted of (Note 5):		
General Obligation Bonds	\$(162,345,215)	
Certificates of Participation	(22,975,000)	
Unamortized premiums	(16,181,893)	
Net pension liability (Note 7 and 8)	(72,374,000)	
Total OPEB Liability (Note 9)	(4,216,582)	
Compensated absences	(342,783)	
	(278,435,473)	
In governmental funds, deferred inflows and deferred outflows of resources resulting from defeasance of debt are not recorded. In governmental activities, for advance refundings resulting in defeasance of debt reported in governmental activities, the difference between reacquisition and the net carrying amount of the retired debt are reported as deferred inflows or deferred outflows of resources.		
		75,674
In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported (Notes 7 and 8).		
Deferred outflows of resources relating to OPEB	\$ 2,584,145	
Deferred inflows of resources relating to OPEB	(1,645,007)	
Deferred outflows of resources relating to pensions	28,209,440	
Deferred inflows of resources relating to pensions	(6,080,000)	
	23,068,578	
In governmental funds, interest on long-term liabilities is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred.		
		(2,715,721)
Total net position - governmental activities		\$ 119,752,324

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	All Non-Major Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:					
Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF):					
State apportionment	\$ 2,632,494	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,632,494
Local sources	68,113,994	-	-	450,000	68,563,994
Total LCFF	<u>70,746,488</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>450,000</u>	<u>71,196,488</u>
Federal sources	1,820,558	-	-	1,748,806	3,569,364
Other state sources	9,661,241	1,549,671	6,155,510	2,150,480	19,516,902
Other local sources	15,913,061	1,441,656	13,348,958	4,023,907	34,727,582
Total revenues	<u>98,141,348</u>	<u>2,991,327</u>	<u>19,504,468</u>	<u>8,373,193</u>	<u>129,010,336</u>
Expenditures:					
Current:					
Certificated salaries	38,357,116	-	-	107,323	38,464,439
Classified salaries	15,694,644	-	-	2,155,516	17,850,160
Employee benefits	23,539,235	-	-	1,046,944	24,586,179
Books and supplies	4,252,166	-	-	2,451,952	6,704,118
Contract services and operating expenditures	12,726,550	-	-	634,380	13,360,930
Other outgo	223,871	-	-	-	223,871
Capital outlay	2,616,008	2,487,052	-	3,591,381	8,694,441
Debt service:					
Principal retirement	-	13,040,000	11,805,000	770,000	25,615,000
Interest	-	163,000	6,640,487	1,044,459	7,847,946
Total expenditures	<u>97,409,590</u>	<u>15,690,052</u>	<u>18,445,487</u>	<u>11,801,955</u>	<u>143,347,084</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>731,758</u>	<u>(12,698,725)</u>	<u>1,058,981</u>	<u>(3,428,762)</u>	<u>(14,336,748)</u>
Other financing sources (uses):					
Transfers in	154,465	-	-	575,896	730,361
Transfers out	(575,896)	-	-	(154,465)	(730,361)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(421,431)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>421,431</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balances	310,327	(12,698,725)	1,058,981	(3,007,331)	(14,336,748)
Fund balances, July 1, 2023	<u>27,480,780</u>	<u>33,895,053</u>	<u>22,504,982</u>	<u>10,247,519</u>	<u>94,128,334</u>
Fund balances, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 27,791,107</u>	<u>\$ 21,196,328</u>	<u>\$ 23,563,963</u>	<u>\$ 7,240,188</u>	<u>\$ 79,791,586</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS –
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Net change in fund balances - Total Governmental Funds		\$ (14,336,748)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Acquisition of capital assets is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but increases capital assets in the statement of net position (Note 4).	\$ 9,023,706	
Depreciation of capital assets is an expense that is not recorded in the governmental funds (Note 4).	(17,327,504)	
Disposal of capital assets are reported as revenue in the governmental funds but only the resulting gain or loss is reported in the statement of activities (Note 4).	(5,807)	
In governmental funds, debt issued at a premium is recognized as an other financing source. In government-wide statements, debt issued at a premium is amortized as interest over the life of the debt (Note 5).	84,514	
Repayment of principal on long-term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but decreases the long-term liabilities in the statement of net position (Note 5).	25,615,000	
Accretion of interest increases long-term liabilities in the government-wide financial statements and is not recorded in the fund financial statements (Note 5).	(1,256,412)	
In the governmental funds, interest on long-term liabilities is recognized in the period that it becomes due. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred.	90,959	
Amortization of deferred gain or loss from debt refunding decreases in the government-wide financial statements and is not recorded in the fund financial statements (Note 5).	(75,674)	
In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and actual employer contributions was (Notes 7 and 8).	344,572	
In the statement of activities, expenses related to total OPEB liability and compensated absences are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, expenditures are measured by the amount of financial resources used (Notes 5 and 9).	<u>(174,252)</u>	
Change in net position of governmental activities		<u>\$ 1,982,354</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
TRUST FUND
June 30, 2024

	Foundation Trust <u>Fund</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and investments (Note 2):	
Cash in County Treasury	\$ 36,030
Receivables	<u>108</u>
Total assets	<u>36,138</u>
NET POSITION	
Restricted for scholarships	<u>\$ 36,138</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
TRUST FUND
June 30, 2024

	Foundation Trust Fund
Additions:	
Other local sources	\$ 1,569
Net position, July 1, 2023	<u>34,569</u>
Net position, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 36,138</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Tahoe Truckee Unified School District (the "District") accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the California Department of Education's California School Accounting Manual. The accounting policies of the District conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The following is a summary of the more significant policies:

Reporting Entity: The Board of Trustees is the level of government which has governance responsibilities over all activities related to public school education in the District. The Board is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board since Board members have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to significantly influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The District has determined the following represent component units:

The District and the Tahoe-Truckee Unified School District Financing Corporation (the "Corporation") have a financial and operational relationship, which meets the reporting entity definition criteria of the Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, Section 2100, for inclusion of the Corporation as a blended component unit of the District.

The District and the Tahoe Truckee Unified School District Facilities Improvement Districts 1 and 2 (SFIDs) have a financial and operational relationship which meets the reporting entity definition criteria of Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, Section 2100, for inclusion of the SFIDs as a blended component unit of the District.

The following are those aspects of the relationship between the District and the Corporation and the District and the SFIDs which satisfy Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, Section 2100, as amended by criteria:

A - Accountability:

1. The Corporation and SFIDs' Board of Directors was appointed by the District's Board of Trustees.
2. The Corporation and the SFIDs have no employees. The District's Executive Director functions as the agent of the Corporation and SFIDs and do not receive additional compensation for work performed in this capacity.
3. The District's Board exercises significant influence over operations of the Corporation and SFIDs as the District is the sole lessee of all facilities owned by the Corporation and SFIDs.
4. All major financing arrangements, contracts, and other transactions of the Corporation and SFIDs must have the consent of the District.
5. Any deficits incurred by the Corporation and SFIDs will be reflected in the lease payments of the District. Any surpluses of the Corporation and SFIDs revert to the District at the end of the lease period.
6. The District's lease payments are the sole revenue source of the Corporation and SFIDs.
7. The District has assumed a "moral obligation," and potentially a legal obligation, for any debt incurred by the Corporation and SFIDs.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B - Scope of Public Service: The Corporation and SFIDs were formed for the sole purpose of financially assisting the District. The Corporation and SFIDs were formed to provide financing assistance to the District for construction, rehabilitation and acquisition of major capital facilities to support the student population.

C - Financial Presentation: For financial presentation purposes, the Corporation and SFIDs' financial activity has been blended with the financial data of the District. The basic financial statements present the Corporation and SFIDs' financial activity within the Building and Capital Facilities Funds.

Basis of Presentation - Financial Statements: The basic financial statements include a Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD & A) section providing an analysis of the District's overall financial position and results of operations, financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the District's activities, including infrastructure, and a focus on the major funds in the fund financial statements.

Basis of Presentation - Government-Wide Financial Statements: The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities displays information about the reporting government as a whole. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide financial statements. Fiduciary funds are reported only in the Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from nonexchange transactions are recognized in accordance with the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Codification Section (GASB Cod. Sec.) N50.118-121.

Program revenues: Program revenues included in the Statement of Activities derive directly from the program itself or from parties outside the District's taxpayers or citizenry, as a whole; program revenues reduce the cost of the function to be financed from the District's general revenues.

Allocation of indirect expenses: The District reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Depreciation expense is specifically identified by function and is included in the direct expense of each function. Interest on general long-term liabilities are considered indirect expenses and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities.

Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting: The accounts of the District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund balances, revenues and expenditures. District resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purpose for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

A - Major Funds:

General Fund: The General Fund is the general operating fund of the District and accounts for all revenues and expenditures of the District not encompassed within other funds. All general tax revenues and other receipts that are not allocated by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures and the capital improvement costs that are not paid through other funds are paid from the General Fund.

County School Facilities Fund: The County School Facilities Fund is a capital projects fund used to account for resources used for the acquisition of capital facilities by the District.

Bond Interest and Redemption Fund: The Bond Interest and Redemption Fund is a debt service fund used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

B - Other Funds:

Special Revenue Funds: The Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. This includes the Student Activity, Adult Education, Child Development, Cafeteria, and Deferred Maintenance Funds.

Building Fund: The Building Fund is a capital projects fund used to account for resources used for the acquisition of capital facilities by the District.

Capital Facilities Fund: The Capital Facilities Fund is a capital projects fund used to account for resources used for the acquisition of capital facilities by the District.

Foundation Trust Fund: The Foundation Trust Fund is a trust fund used to account for amounts held by the District as Trustee.

Basis of Accounting: Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the basic financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurement made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Accrual: Governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements and the fiduciary fund financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

Modified Accrual: The governmental funds financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual, i.e., both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year end. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term liabilities, if any, is recognized when due.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting: By state law, the Board of Trustees must adopt a final budget by July 1. A public hearing is conducted to receive comments prior to adoption. The Board of Trustees satisfied these requirements.

Receivables: Receivables are made up principally of amounts due from the State of California for the Local Control Funding Formula and Categorical programs. The District has determined that no allowance for doubtful accounts was needed as of June 30, 2024.

Stores Inventory: Inventory is valued at latest invoice cost. Inventory recorded in the General and Cafeteria Funds consists mainly of consumable supplies. Inventory is recorded as an expenditure at the time individual inventory items are consumed or used in meal production.

Capital Assets: Capital assets purchased or acquired, with an original cost of \$5,000 or more, are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at acquisition value for the contributed asset. Additions, improvements and other capital outlay that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over 5 - 50 years, depending on asset types.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources: In addition to assets, the statement of net position includes a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s), and as such will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditures) until then. The District has recognized a deferred loss on refunding reported, which is in the Statement of Net Position. A deferred loss on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter life of the refunded or refunding debt. Also, the District has recognized a deferred outflow of resources relate to recognition of the pension liability and total OPEB liability reported in the Statement of Net Position.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and as such, will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has recognized a deferred inflow of resources related to the recognition of the pension liability and total OPEB liability reported which is in the Statement of Net Position.

Pensions: For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (STRP) and Public Employers Retirement Fund B (PERF B) and additions to/deductions from STRP's and PERF B's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by STRP and PERF B. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Certain investments are reported at fair value. The following is a summary of pension amounts in aggregate.

	<u>STRP</u>	<u>PERF B</u>	<u>Total</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	\$ 17,932,689	\$ 10,276,751	\$ 28,209,440
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ 4,897,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,183,000</u>	<u>\$ 6,080,000</u>
Net pension liability	<u>\$ 43,060,000</u>	<u>\$ 29,314,000</u>	<u>\$ 72,374,000</u>
Pension expense	<u>\$ 9,689,808</u>	<u>\$ 4,585,055</u>	<u>\$ 14,274,863</u>

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Compensated Absences: Compensated absences in the amount of \$342,783 are recorded as a liability of the District. The liability is for the earned but unused benefits.

Accumulated Sick Leave: Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expenditure in the period taken since such benefits do not vest nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits for certain STRP and PERF B employees when the employee retires.

Unearned Revenues: Revenues from federal, state and local special projects and programs are recognized when qualified expenditures have been incurred. Funds received but not earned are recorded as unearned revenue until earned.

Net Position: Net position is displayed in three components:

1. Net Investment in Capital Assets – Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances (excluding unspent bond proceeds) of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
2. Restricted Net Position - Restrictions of the ending net position indicate the portions of net position not appropriable for expenditure or amounts legally segregated for a specific future use. The restriction for legally restricted programs represents the portion of net position restricted to specific program expenditures. The restriction for debt service represents the portion of net position available for the retirement of debt. The restriction for capital projects represents the portion of net position restricted for capital projects. It is the District's policy to use restricted net position first when allowable expenditures are incurred.
3. Unrestricted Net Position – All other net position that do not meet the definitions of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

Fund Balance Classifications: Governmental Accounting Standards Board Codification Sections 1300 and 1800, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions (GASB Cod. Sec. 1300 and 1800) implements a five-tier fund balance classification hierarchy that depicts the extent to which a government is bound by spending constraints imposed on the use of its resources. The five classifications, discussed in more detail below, are nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

A - Nonspendable Fund Balance: The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form, such as revolving fund cash, prepaid expenditures and stores inventory.

B - Restricted Fund Balance: The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. These are the same restrictions used to determine restricted net position as reported in the government-wide and fiduciary trust fund statements.

C - Committed Fund Balance: The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Board of Trustees. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. Formal action by the Board of Trustees is required to remove any commitment from any fund balance. At June 30, 2024, the District had no committed fund balances.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D - Assigned Fund Balance: The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the District's Board of Trustees has approved to be used for specific purposes, based on the District's intent related to those specific purposes. The Board of Trustees can designate personnel with the authority to assign fund balances, however, as of June 30, 2024, no such designation has occurred.

E - Unassigned Fund Balance: In the General Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes.

In any fund other than the General Fund, a positive unassigned fund balance is never reported because amounts in any other fund are assumed to have been assigned, at least, to the purpose of that fund. However, deficits in any fund, including the General Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

Fund Balance Policy: The District has an expenditure policy relating to fund balances. For purposes of fund balance classifications, expenditures are to be spent from restricted fund balances first, followed in order by committed fund balances (if any), assigned fund balances and lastly unassigned fund balances.

While GASB Cod. Sec. 1300 and 1800 do not require Districts to establish a minimum fund balance policy or a stabilization arrangement, GASB Cod. Sec. 1300 and 1800 do require the disclosure of a minimum fund balance policy and stabilization arrangements, if they have been adopted by the Board of Trustees. On April 9, 2014, the District established a minimum reserve for economic uncertainty policy of 10% to 16% of total General Fund expenditures. As of June 30, 2024, the District has a reserve of \$14,874,733 or 15.18%.

Property Taxes: Secured property taxes are attached as an enforceable lien on property as of March 1. Taxes are due in two installments on or before December 10 and April 10. Unsecured property taxes are due in one installment on or before August 31. The Counties of Placer, Nevada and El Dorado bill and collect taxes for the District. Tax revenues are recognized by the District when received.

Encumbrances: Encumbrance accounting is used in all budgeted funds to reserve portions of applicable appropriations for which commitments have been made. Encumbrances are recorded for purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments when they are written. Encumbrances are liquidated when the commitments are paid. All encumbrances are liquidated at June 30.

Eliminations and Reclassifications: In the process of aggregating data for the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, some amounts reported as interfund activity and balances in the funds were eliminated or reclassified. Interfund receivables and payables were eliminated to minimize the "grossing up" effect on assets and liabilities within the governmental activities column.

Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 June 30, 2024

NOTE 2 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and investments at June 30, 2024 consisted of the following:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Fiduciary Funds</u>
Pooled Funds:		
Cash in County Treasury	\$ 79,500,100	\$ 36,030
Cash awaiting deposit	329,286	-
Deposits:		
Cash in revolving fund	20,000	-
Cash in bank	357,716	-
Total cash	\$ 80,207,102	\$ 36,030

Pooled Funds: In accordance with Education Code Section 41001, the District maintains substantially all of its cash in the interest-bearing Placer County Treasurer’s Pooled Investment Fund. The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in the financial statements at the amounts based upon the District’s pro-rate share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

Deposits - Custodial Credit Risk: The District limits custodial credit risk by ensuring uninsured balances are collateralized by the respective financial institution. Cash balances held in banks are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and are collateralized by the respective financial institution. At June 30, 2024, the carrying amount of the District’s accounts was \$377,716 and the bank balance was \$444,885, of which \$ 392,621 was insured by the FDIC.

Interest Rate Risk: The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits cash and investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. At June 30, 2024, the District had no significant interest rate risk related to cash and investments held.

Credit Risk: The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits its investment choices other than the limitations of state law.

Concentration of Credit Risk: The District does not place limits on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. At June 30, 2024, the District had no concentration of credit risk.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 3 - INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

Interfund Activity: Transactions between funds of the District are recorded as interfund transfers. The unpaid balances at year end, as a result of such transactions, are shown as due to and due from other funds.

Interfund Receivables/Payables: Individual interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2024 were as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Receivables</u>	<u>Interfund Payables</u>
Major Fund:		
General	\$ 154,313	\$ 633,827
County School Facilities	189,375	-
Non-Major Funds:		
Adult Education	-	7,876
Child Development	39,007	41,812
Deferred Maintenance	727	-
Cafeteria	540,992	103,952
Building	-	261,601
Capital Facilities	124,654	-
Totals	<u>\$ 1,049,068</u>	<u>\$ 1,049,068</u>

Interfund Transfers: Transfers consist of operating transfers from funds receiving revenue to funds through which the resources are to be expended.

Transfers for the year ended June 30, 2024, were as follows:

Transfer from the General Fund to the Cafeteria Fund for food service contributions.	\$ 536,889
Transfer from the General Fund to the Child Development Fund for preschool program contributions.	39,007
Transfer from the Adult Education Fund to the General Fund for indirect costs.	9,349
Transfer from the Child Development Fund to the General Fund for indirect costs.	41,164
Transfer from the Cafeteria Fund to the General Fund for indirect costs.	<u>103,952</u>
Total	<u>\$ 730,361</u>

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A schedule of changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2024 is shown below:

	Balance July 1, <u>2023</u>	Transfers and <u>Additions</u>	Transfers and <u>Deletions</u>	Balance June 30, <u>2024</u>
Non-depreciable:				
Land	\$ 4,365,750	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,365,750
Work-in-process	10,055,851	4,762,691	7,328,694	7,489,848
Depreciable:				
Improvement of sites	13,582,762	-	-	13,582,762
Buildings	404,333,944	8,569,724	-	412,903,668
Equipment	<u>14,853,185</u>	<u>3,019,985</u>	<u>715,365</u>	<u>17,157,805</u>
Totals, at cost	<u>447,191,492</u>	<u>16,352,400</u>	<u>8,044,059</u>	<u>455,499,833</u>
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Improvement of sites	(12,264,620)	(785,846)	-	(13,050,466)
Buildings	(119,550,474)	(15,070,760)	-	(134,621,234)
Equipment	<u>(9,099,113)</u>	<u>(1,470,898)</u>	<u>(709,558)</u>	<u>(9,860,453)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(140,914,207)</u>	<u>(17,327,504)</u>	<u>(709,558)</u>	<u>(157,532,153)</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 306,277,285</u>	<u>\$ (975,104)</u>	<u>\$ 7,334,501</u>	<u>\$ 297,967,680</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Plant services	<u>\$ 17,327,504</u>
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(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Current Interest Bonds

<u>Date of Issuance</u>	<u>Interest Rate Percent</u>	<u>Maturity Date</u>	<u>Amount of Original Issuance</u>	<u>Outstanding July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Issued Current Year</u>	<u>Redeemed Current Year</u>	<u>Outstanding June 30, 2024</u>
2012	2.0 - 5.00	2030	\$ 11,605,000	\$ 5,935,000	\$ -	\$ 760,000	\$ 5,175,000
2013	2.0 - 5.00	2025	3,615,000	220,000	-	110,000	110,000
2013	2.0 - 5.00	2031	13,450,000	6,985,000	-	715,000	6,270,000
2014	3.0 - 4.00	2047	20,000,000	2,840,000	-	-	2,840,000
2014	1.5 - 4.00	2048	19,500,000	13,010,000	-	-	13,010,000
2017	5.0	2040	54,000,000	51,730,000	-	1,065,000	50,665,000
2017	5.0	2042	30,000,000	29,145,000	-	450,000	28,695,000
2018	1.0 - 5.0	2035	40,000,000	32,865,000	-	1,685,000	31,180,000
2018	3.0 - 5.0	2037	12,500,000	10,265,000	-	420,000	9,845,000
			<u>\$ 204,670,000</u>	<u>\$ 152,995,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,205,000</u>	<u>\$ 147,790,000</u>

The annual requirements to amortize the current interest bonds payable, outstanding as of June 30, 2024 are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$ 5,695,000	\$ 6,383,356	\$ 12,078,356
2026	6,135,000	6,103,806	12,238,806
2027	6,775,000	5,797,800	12,572,800
2028	7,455,000	5,468,325	12,923,325
2029	8,150,000	5,113,981	13,263,981
2030-2034	46,630,000	20,039,581	66,669,581
2035-2039	41,855,000	10,465,750	52,320,750
2040-2044	19,765,000	2,430,919	22,195,919
2045-2048	5,330,000	346,253	5,676,253
	<u>\$ 147,790,000</u>	<u>\$ 62,149,772</u>	<u>\$ 209,939,772</u>

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

Capital Appreciation Bonds

<u>Date of Issuance</u>	<u>Interest Rate Percent</u>	<u>Maturity Date</u>	<u>Amount of Original Issuance</u>	<u>Outstanding July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Issued Current Year</u>	<u>Redeemed Current Year</u>	<u>Outstanding June 30, 2024</u>
1999	8.50 - 8.56	2027	\$ 2,123,617	\$ 7,129,882	\$ 458,269	\$ 3,780,000	\$ 3,808,151
1999	8.54 - 8.55	2027	1,573,994	5,319,836	343,741	2,820,000	2,843,577
2005	12.63	2027	821,340	2,570,310	163,950	-	2,734,260
2005	11.15	2027	1,680,084	4,878,775	290,452	-	5,169,227
			<u>\$ 6,199,035</u>	<u>\$ 19,898,803</u>	<u>\$ 1,256,412</u>	<u>\$ 6,600,000</u>	<u>\$ 14,555,215</u>

The annual requirements to amortize the capital appreciation bonds payable, outstanding as of June 30, 2024 are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$ 6,651,727	\$ 283,273	\$ 6,935,000
2026	5,273,975	526,025	5,800,000
2027	<u>2,629,513</u>	<u>370,487</u>	<u>3,000,000</u>
	<u>\$ 14,555,215</u>	<u>\$ 1,179,785</u>	<u>\$ 15,735,000</u>

Certificates of Participation

On September 4, 2019, the District issued \$40,000,000 of Certificates of Participation to finance the acquisition, construction, installation and equipping of certain real property at an interest rate ranging from 3.00%-5.00%. The Certificates of Participation were scheduled to mature through June 1, 2049. However, during the fiscal year 2023-2024, the District opted to prepay the balloon payment of \$13,040,000. The remaining certificates of participation are scheduled to mature through June 1, 2043.

The annual debt service requirements of the 2019 Certificates of Participation are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$ 810,000	\$ 1,006,000	\$ 1,816,000
2026	850,000	965,500	1,815,500
2027	895,000	923,000	1,818,000
2028	935,000	878,250	1,813,250
2029	985,000	831,500	1,816,500
2030-2034	5,710,000	3,367,750	9,077,750
2035-2039	7,130,000	1,949,600	9,079,600
2040-2043	<u>5,660,000</u>	<u>514,000</u>	<u>6,174,000</u>
	<u>\$ 22,975,000</u>	<u>\$ 10,435,600</u>	<u>\$ 33,410,600</u>

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities: A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2024 is as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30,</u> <u>2024</u>	<u>Amounts</u> <u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
<u>Debt:</u>					
General Obligation Bonds:					
Current interest	\$ 152,995,000	\$ -	\$ 5,205,000	\$ 147,790,000	\$ 5,695,000
Capital appreciation	19,898,803	1,256,412	6,600,000	14,555,215	6,935,000
Unamortized premiums	16,266,407	-	84,514	16,181,893	84,514
<u>Certificates of Participation:</u>					
Certificates of Participation	36,785,000	-	13,810,000	22,975,000	810,000
<u>Other Long-Term Liabilities:</u>					
Net pension liability (Notes 7 and 8)	63,269,000	9,105,000	-	72,374,000	-
Total OPEB liability (Note 9)	4,295,219	-	78,637	4,216,582	-
Compensated absences	321,452	21,331	-	342,783	-
	<u>\$ 293,830,881</u>	<u>\$ 10,382,743</u>	<u>\$ 25,778,151</u>	<u>\$ 278,435,473</u>	<u>\$ 13,524,514</u>

Payments on the General Obligation Bonds are made from the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund and the Certificates of Participation are made from the County School Facilities and Capital Facilities Fund. Payments on the OPEB and net pension obligations are made from the General Fund and compensated absences are made from the fund for which the related employee worked.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 6 - FUND BALANCE

Fund balances, by category, at June 30, 2024 consisted of the following:

	General <u>Fund</u>	County School Facilities <u>Fund</u>	Bond Interest and Redemption <u>Fund</u>	All Non-Major <u>Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
Nonspendable:					
Revolving cash fund	\$ 20,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 20,000
Stores inventory	17,095	-	-	140,180	157,275
Prepaid expenditures	191,172	-	-	7,089	198,261
Subtotal	<u>228,267</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>147,269</u>	<u>375,536</u>
nonspendable					
Restricted:					
Legally restricted programs:					
Unspent categorical					
revenues	10,969,129	-	-	-	10,969,129
Student body activities	-	-	-	354,716	354,716
Adult education	-	-	-	14,030	14,030
Child development	-	-	-	5,344	5,344
Cafeteria	-	-	-	166,241	166,241
Deferred maintenance	-	-	-	18,577	18,577
Capital projects	-	21,196,328	-	6,534,011	27,730,339
Debt service	-	-	23,563,963	-	23,563,963
Subtotal restricted	<u>10,969,129</u>	<u>21,196,328</u>	<u>23,563,963</u>	<u>7,092,919</u>	<u>62,822,339</u>
Assigned:					
Medical Administrative Activities	147,204	-	-	-	147,204
Tech Replacement	9,301	-	-	-	9,301
Bus Replacement	120,143	-	-	-	120,143
Truckee Tahoe Media	101,018	-	-	-	101,018
Lottery	1,341,312	-	-	-	1,341,312
Subtotal assigned	<u>1,718,978</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,718,978</u>
Unassigned:					
Designated for economic uncertainty	14,874,733	-	-	-	14,874,733
Total fund balances	<u>\$ 27,791,107</u>	<u>\$ 21,196,328</u>	<u>\$ 23,563,963</u>	<u>\$ 7,240,188</u>	<u>\$ 79,791,586</u>

(Continued)

NOTE 7 – NET PENSION LIABILITY – STATE TEACHERS’ RETIREMENT PLAN

General Information about the State Teachers’ Retirement Plan

Plan Description: Teaching-certified employees of the District are provided with pensions through the State Teachers’ Retirement Plan (STRP) – a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS). The Teachers’ Retirement Law (California Education Code Section 22000 et seq.), as enacted and amended by the California Legislature, established this plan and CalSTRS as the administrator. The benefit terms of the plans may be amended through legislation. CalSTRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://www.calstrs.com>.

Benefits Provided: The STRP Defined Benefit Program has two benefit formulas:

CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS.

CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS.

The Defined Benefit (DB) Program provides retirement benefits based on members’ final compensation, age and years of service credit. In addition, the retirement program provides benefits to members upon disability and to survivors/beneficiaries upon the death of eligible members. There are several differences between the two benefit formulas which are noted below.

CalSTRS 2% at 60 - CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, up to the 2.4 percent maximum.

CalSTRS calculates retirement benefits based on a one-year final compensation for members who retired on or after January 1, 2001, with 25 or more years of credited service, or for classroom teachers with less than 25 years of credited service if the employer elected to pay the additional benefit cost prior to January 1, 2014. One-year final compensation means a member’s highest average annual compensation earnable for 12 consecutive months calculated by taking the creditable compensation that a member could earn in a school year while employed on a fulltime basis, for a position in which the person worked. For members with less than 25 years of credited service, final compensation is the highest average annual compensation earnable for any 36 consecutive months of credited service.

CalSTRS 2% at 62 - CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

All CalSTRS 2% at 62 members have their final compensation based on their highest average annual compensation earnable for any 36 consecutive months of credited service.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 7 – NET PENSION LIABILITY – STATE TEACHERS’ RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

Contributions: Required member, employer and state contribution rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers’ Retirement Law. Current contribution rates were established by California Assembly Bill 1469 (CalSTRS Funding Plan), which was passed into law in June 2014, and established a schedule of contribution rate increases shared among members, employers, and the State of California to bring CalSTRS toward full funding by 2046. Under the CalSTRS Funding Plan, authority to adjust contribution rates annually within approved ranges was delegated to the Board of CalSTRS.

A summary of statutory contribution rates and other sources of contributions to the DB Program pursuant to the CalSTRS Funding Plan, are as follows:

Members - Under CalSTRS 2% at 60, the member contribution rate was 10.250 percent of applicable member earnings for fiscal year 2022-23.

Under CalSTRS 2% at 62, members pay 9% toward the normal cost and an additional 1.205 percent as per the CalSTRS Funding Plan for a total member contribution rate of 10.205 percent. The contribution rate for CalSTRS 2% at 62 members is adjusted if the normal cost increases or decreases by more than 1% since the last time the member contribution rate was set. Based on the June 30, 2022, valuation adopted by the CalSTRS board in May 2023, the increase in normal cost was less than 1 percent. Therefore, the contribution rate for CalSTRS 2% at 62 members did not change effective July 1, 2023.

Employers - Employers are required to contribute a base contribution rate set in statute at 8.25%. Pursuant to the CalSTRS Funding Plan, employers also have a supplemental contribution rate to eliminate their share of the CalSTRS unfunded actuarial obligation by 2046.

The CalSTRS Funding Plan authorizes the CalSTRS board to adjust the employer supplemental contribution rate up or down by a maximum of 1% for a total rate of no higher than 20.25% and no lower than 8.25%. In May 2023, the CalSTRS board voted to keep the employer supplemental contribution rate at 10.85% for fiscal year 2023-24 for a total employer contribution rate of 19.10%.

The CalSTRS employer contribution rates effective for fiscal year 2023-24 through fiscal year 2046-47 are summarized in the table below:

<u>Effective Date</u>	<u>Base Rate</u>	<u>Supplemental Rate Per CalSTRS Funding Plan</u>	<u>Total</u>
July 1, 2023	8.250%	10.850%	19.100%
July 1, 2024 to June 30, 2046	8.250%	(1)	(1)
July 1, 2046	8.250%	Increase from AB 1469 rate ends in 2046-47	

(1) The CalSTRS Funding Plan authorizes the board to adjust the employer contribution rate up or down by up to 1% each year, but no higher than 20.250% total and no lower than 8.250%.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 June 30, 2024

NOTE 7 – NET PENSION LIABILITY – STATE TEACHERS’ RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

The District contributed \$7,086,689 to the plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

State – The state is required to contribute 10.828 percent of the members’ creditable compensation from the two fiscal years prior.

The state is required to contribute a base contribution rate set in statute at 2.017%. Pursuant to the CalSTRS Funding Plan, the state also has a supplemental contribution rate, which the board can increase by up to 0.5% each fiscal year to help eliminate the state’s share of the CalSTRS unfunded actuarial obligation by 2046. In May 2023, the CalSTRS board voted to keep the state supplemental contribution rate at 6.311% for fiscal year 2022-23 for a total contribution rate of 10.828%.

The CalSTRS state contribution rates effective for fiscal year 2023-24 and beyond are summarized in the table below.

<u>Effective Date</u>	<u>Base Rate</u>	<u>Supplemental Rate Per CalSTRS Funding Plan</u>	<u>SBMA Funding⁽¹⁾</u>	<u>Total</u>
July 01, 2023	2.017%	6.311%	2.50%	10.828%
July 01, 2024 to June 30, 2046	2.017%	(2)	2.50%	(2)
July 01, 2046	2.017%	(3)	2.50%	(3)

- (1) The SBMA contribution rate excludes the \$72 million that is reduced from the required contribution in accordance with Education Code section 22954.
- (2) The CalSTRS board has limited authority to adjust the state contribution rate annually through June 2046 in order to eliminate the remaining unfunded actuarial obligation. The board cannot increase the supplemental rate by more than 0.5% in a fiscal year, and if there is no unfunded actuarial obligation, the supplemental contribution rate imposed would be reduced to 0%.
- (3) From July 1, 2046, and thereafter, the rates in effect prior to July 1, 2014, are reinstated, if necessary, to address any remaining unfunded actuarial obligation.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 7 – NET PENSION LIABILITY – STATE TEACHERS’ RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	43,060,000
State’s proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District		<u>20,631,000</u>
Total	\$	<u><u>63,691,000</u></u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 . The District’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District’s share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating school districts and the State. At, June 30, 2024 the District’s proportion was 0.57 percent, which was an increase of 0.07 from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$9,689,808 and revenue of \$3,096,995 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 3,384,000	\$ 2,304,000
Changes of assumptions	249,000	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on investments	184,000	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	7,029,000	2,593,000
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date	<u>7,086,689</u>	-
Total	<u><u>\$ 17,932,689</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,897,000</u></u>

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 June 30, 2024

NOTE 7 – NET PENSION LIABILITY – STATE TEACHERS’ RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

\$7,086,689 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	
2025	\$ (495,033)
2026	\$ (1,351,033)
2027	\$ 4,118,967
2028	\$ 813,633
2029	\$ 1,549,133
2030	\$ 1,313,333

Differences between expected and actual experience and changes in assumptions are amortized over a closed period equal to the average remaining service life of plan members, which is 7 years as of the June 30, 2023 measurement date. Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed 5-year period.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions: The total pension liability for the STRP was determined by applying update procedures to the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2023. The actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Experience Study	July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal
Investment Rate of Return	7.10%
Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Wage Growth	3.50%
Post-retirement Benefit Increases	2.00% simple for DB, maintain 85% purchasing power level for DB

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent, which was unchanged from the prior fiscal year. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increase per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the STRP’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Mortality: CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. The projection scale was set equal to 110 percent of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2019) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 June 30, 2024

NOTE 7 – NET PENSION LIABILITY – STATE TEACHERS’ RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS investment staff and investment consultants as inputs to the process.

The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the CalSTRS board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS consulting actuary reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of 20-year geometric real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class used as input to develop the actuarial investment rate of return are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Assumed Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term* Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Public Equity	38%	5.25%
Real Estate	15	4.05
Private Equity	14	6.75
Fixed Income	14	2.45
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10	2.25
Inflation Sensitive	7	3.65
Cash / Liquidity	2	(0.05)

* 20-year geometric average

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate:
 The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.10 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(6.10%)</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>(7.10%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(8.10%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	<u>\$ 72,229,000</u>	<u>\$ 43,060,000</u>	<u>\$ 18,831,000</u>

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

(Continued)

NOTE 8 – NET PENSION LIABILITY – PUBLIC EMPLOYER’S RETIREMENT FUND B

General Information about the Public Employer’s Retirement Fund B

Plan Description: The schools cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan Public Employer’s Retirement Fund B (PERF B) is administered by the California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS). Plan membership consists of non-teaching and non-certified employees of public schools (K-12), community college districts, offices of education, charter and private schools (elective) in the State of California.

The Plan was established to provide retirement, death and disability benefits to non-teaching and non-certified employees in schools. The benefit provisions for Plan employees are established by statute. CalPERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at: <https://www.calpers.ca.gov/docs/forms-publications/acfr-2023.pdf>.

Benefits Provided: The benefits for the defined benefit plans are based on members’ years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years (10 years for State Second Tier members) of credited service.

Contributions: The benefits for the defined benefit pension plans are funded by contributions from members and employers, and earnings from investments. Member and employer contributions are a percentage of applicable member compensation. Member contribution rates are defined by law and depend on the respective employer’s benefit formulas. Employer contribution rates are determined by periodic actuarial valuations or by state statute. Actuarial valuations are based on the benefit formulas and employee groups of each employer. Employer contributions, including lump sum contributions made when districts first join the PERF B, are credited with a market value adjustment in determining contribution rates.

The required contribution rates of most active plan members are based on a percentage of salary in excess of a base compensation amount ranging from zero dollars to \$863 monthly.

Required contribution rates for active plan members and employers as a percentage of payroll for the year ended June 30, 2024 were as follows:

Members - The member contribution rate was 7.0 percent of applicable member earnings for fiscal year 2022-23.

Employers - The employer contribution rate was 26.68 percent of applicable member earnings.

The District contributed \$4,435,751 to the plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability of \$29,314,000 or its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022. The District’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District’s share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating school districts. At June 30, 2024 the District’s proportion was 0.081 percent, which was a decrease of 0.003 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 8 – NET PENSION LIABILITY – PUBLIC EMPLOYER’S RETIREMENT FUND B (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$4,585,055. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,070,000	\$ 450,000
Changes of assumptions	1,350,000	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on investments	3,131,000	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	290,000	733,000
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date	<u>4,435,751</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 10,276,751</u>	<u>\$ 1,183,000</u>

\$4,435,751 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending <u>June 30,</u>	
2025	\$ 1,213,334
2026	\$ 1,095,333
2027	\$ 2,251,833
2028	\$ 97,500

Differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions and changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions are amortized over a closed period equal to the expected average remaining service life of plan members, which was 3.8 years as of the June 30, 2023 measurement date. Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed 5-year period.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 8 – NET PENSION LIABILITY – PUBLIC EMPLOYER’S RETIREMENT FUND B (Continued)

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions: The total pension liability for the Plan was determined by applying update procedures to the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2023. The actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Experience Study	June 30, 2000 through June 30, 2019
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal
Investment Rate of Return	6.90%
Consumer Price Inflation	2.30%
Wage Growth	Varies by entry age and service
Post-retirement Benefit Increases	2.00% until Purchasing Power Allowance Floor on Purchasing Power Applies, 2.30% thereafter

The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS-specific data. The table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries 80% of scale MP2020. For more details on this table, please refer to the 2021 experience study report.

All other actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 2000 to 2019, including updates to salary increase, mortality and retirement rates. Further details of the Experience Study can be found at CalPERS’ website.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rates of return by assumed asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Assumed Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Expected Real Rates of Return Years 1-10 ^(1, 2)</u>
Global Equity – cap-weighted	30.00%	4.54%
Global Equity non-cap-weighted	12.00%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.00%	7.28%
Treasury	5.00%	.27%
Mortgage-backed Securities	5.00%	.50%
Investment Grade Corporates	10.00%	1.56%
High Yield	5.00%	2.27%
Emerging Market Debt	5.00%	2.48%
Private Debt	5.00%	3.57%
Real Assets	15.00%	3.21%
Leverage	(5.00%)	(0.59%)

- (1) An expected inflation rate of 2.30% used for this period
(2) Figures are based on the 2021-22 CalPERS Asset Liability Management Study

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 June 30, 2024

NOTE 8 – NET PENSION LIABILITY – PUBLIC EMPLOYER’S RETIREMENT FUND B (Continued)

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Plan. The results of the crossover testing for the Plan are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CalPERS’ website.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Projected returns for all asset classes are estimated and combined with risk estimates, are used to project compound (geometric) returns over the long term. The discount rate used to discount liabilities was informed by the long-term projected portfolio return.

Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(5.90%)</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>(6.90%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(7.90%)</u>
District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability	<u>\$ 42,380,000</u>	<u>\$ 29,314,000</u>	<u>\$ 18,515,000</u>

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position: Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

NOTE 9 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT HEALTHCARE BENEFITS

Plan Description: In addition to the pension benefits described in Notes 7 and 8, the District provides post-employment health care benefits under a single employer defined benefit OPEB plan to eligible retirees through an implicit rate subsidy for all retirees who elect to purchase benefits at the District’s negotiated insurance premium rates. The plan does not issue separate financial statements.

The Tahoe Truckee Unified School District’s Retiree Health Care Plan (Plan) is a single-employer defined benefit postemployment health care plan that covers eligible retired employees of the District. The Plan, which is administered by the District, allows employees who retire and meet retirement eligibility requirements under one of the District’s retirement plan to continue medical, dental and vision coverage as a participant in the District’s plan. The District’s Governing Board has the authority to establish or amend the benefit terms offered by the Plan. The District’s Governing Board also retains the authority to establish the requirements for paying the Plan benefits as they come due. As of June 30, 2024, the District has not accumulated assets in a qualified trust for the purpose of paying the benefits related to the District’s Total OPEB Liability.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 June 30, 2024

NOTE 9 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT HEALTHCARE BENEFITS (Continued)

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms: The following is a table of plan participants at June 30, 2024 (measurement date):

	<u>Number of Participants</u>
Inactive Employees Receiving Benefits	29
Participating Active Employees	535
	564

Benefits Provided are noted below:

	⁴ <u>Certificated</u>	² <u>Classified</u>	³ <u>Confidential</u>	³ <u>Management</u>
Benefit types provided	Medical, dental and vision	Medical, dental and vision	Medical, dental and vision	Medical, dental and vision
Duration of Benefits	To age 65	To age 65	10 years but not beyond 65	To age 65
Required Service	20 years	20 years	10 years	5 years
Minimum Age	55	55	50	50/55 ¹
Dependent Coverage	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District Contribution Percent	100%	75% at age 55; 80% at age 56; 90% at age 57; 100% at age 58 or older	100%	100%
District Cap	Active cap currently \$791.66 per Month	Active cap frozen at retirement \$808.33 per month ⁵	Active cap currently \$808.33 per month	Active cap currently \$808.33 per month

¹ Depending on retirement system.
² Only employees hired prior to September 1, 1988 are eligible.
³ Only employees hired prior to October 17, 2006 are eligible.
⁴ Only employees hired prior to June 30, 1988 are eligible.
⁵ Cap for current retirees. Cap is frozen at retirement.

Contributions: California Government Code specifies that the District's contribution requirements for covered employees are established and may be amended by the Governing Board. Retirees participating in the group insurance plans offered by the District are required to contribute 100% of the active premiums. In future years, contributions are assumed to increase at the same rate as premiums. The District's premium rates being charged to these retirees are lower than the expected cost for a retiree population. Thus, an implicit subsidy exists as a result of this difference between the actual cost and the true retiree cost.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 9 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT HEALTHCARE BENEFITS (Continued)

Contributions to the Plan from the District were \$341,999 for the year ended June 30, 2024. Employees are not required to contribute to the OPEB plan.

Total OPEB Liability

The District's total OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions: The total OPEB liability in the actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

<u>Valuation Date</u>	June 30, 2023
<u>Fiscal Year End</u>	June 30
<u>Actuarial Value of Assets</u>	Market Value
<u>Mortality Rate</u>	PERS - Non-work related rated developed in 2021 California PERS experience study. STRS - Match rates developed in 2020 experience study.
<u>Discount Rate</u>	3.65%. Based on the Bond Buyer 20-Bond Index, as published by the Federal Reserve.
<u>Assumed Investment Return</u>	Not applicable since the plan is unfunded.
<u>Retirement Rate</u>	Retirement rates match rates developed in the most recent experience studies for California PERS (2021) and California STRS (2020)
<u>Inflation Rate</u>	2.50% per year
<u>Dependent Coverage</u>	Female spouses are assumed to be three years younger than male spouses. 80% of retirees are assumed to be married. Current retirees are valued based on elected coverage.
<u>Funding Method</u>	Entry Age Cost Method (Level Percentage of Pay).
<u>Health Trend Rate:</u>	4%

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 June 30, 2024

NOTE 9 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT HEALTHCARE BENEFITS (Continued)

Discount Rate: Given the District's decision not to fund the program, all future benefit payments were discounted using a high quality municipal bond rate of 3.65%. The municipal bond rate was based on the week closest but not later than the June 30, 2024 index as published by the Federal Reserve. The June 30, 2024 index consists of general obligation bonds that mature in 20 years. The average rating of the bonds is roughly equivalent to Moody's Investors Service's Aa2 rating and Standard & Poor's Corp.'s AA.

Changes in Total OPEB Liability:

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ 4,295,219
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	207,021
Interest	150,381
Differences between actual and expected experience	(104,457)
Changes in assumptions	10,417
Benefit payments	<u>(341,999)</u>
Net change	<u>(78,637)</u>
Balance at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 4,216,582</u>

There were no changes between the measurement date and the year ended June 30, 2024 which had a significant effect on the District's total OPEB liability. The discount rate for OPEB was 3.65% and 3.54% percent in the June 30, 2024 and 2023 actuarial reports, respectively.

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following presents the Total OPEB Liability of the District, as well as what the District's Total OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage-point lower or one percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(2.65%)</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>(3.65%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(4.65%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	<u>\$ 4,506,245</u>	<u>\$ 4,216,582</u>	<u>\$ 3,941,805</u>

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 9 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT HEALTHCARE BENEFITS (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates: The following presents the Total OPEB Liability of the District, as well as what the District's Total OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage-point lower or one percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease <u>(2.65%)</u>	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates Rate <u>(3.65%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(4.65%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 3,791,039	\$ 4,216,582	\$ 4,713,225

OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$494,920. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,928,926	\$ 635,794
Changes of assumptions	461,563	1,009,213
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date	<u>193,656</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,584,145</u>	<u>\$ 1,645,007</u>

\$193,656 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to benefits paid subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2025.

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Years Ended <u>June 30,</u>	
2025	\$ 137,518
2026	\$ 137,518
2027	\$ 137,518
2028	\$ 137,518
2029	\$ 137,518
Thereafter	\$ 57,892

Changes in assumptions are amortized over a closed period equal to the average remaining service life of plan members, which is 12.5 years as of the June 30, 2023 measurement date.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

NOTE 10 - JOINT POWERS AGREEMENTS

The District is a member of two Joint Powers Authorities (JPAs), Schools Insurance Group (SIG) for the common risk management and insurance related to workers' compensation and property/liability and Truckee Tahoe Workforce Housing Agency (TTWHA) to provide housing opportunities to the employees of the member agencies.

The SIG membership includes other school districts in Placer, Nevada and Sutter Counties. The JPAs provide first dollar coverage and insure risk up to statutory limits. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. There have been no significant changes in insurance coverage from coverage in the prior year.

The following is a summary of financial information of SIG and TTWHA as of June 30, 2023 (the most recent information available):

	<u>SIG</u>	<u>TTWHA</u>
Total assets	\$ 127,029,694	\$ 367,154
Deferred outflows	\$ 632,990	-
Total liabilities	\$ 40,715,362	\$ 19,244
Deferred inflows	\$ 726,014	-
Total net position	\$ 86,221,308	\$ 347,910
Total revenues	\$ 111,137,940	\$ 405,001
Total expenditures	\$ 106,197,735	\$ 393,702
Change in net position	\$ 4,940,205	\$ 11,299

The relationship between Tahoe Truckee Unified School District and each Joint Powers Authority is such that the Joint Powers Authorities are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

NOTE 11 - CONTINGENCIES

The District is subject to legal proceedings and claims which arise in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management, the amount of ultimate liability with respect to these actions will not materially affect the financial position or results of operations of the District.

The District has received federal and state funds for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Although such audits could result in expenditure disallowances under terms of the grants, it is management's opinion that any required reimbursements or future revenue offsets subsequently determined will not be material.

At June 30, 2024, the District had approximately \$4,835,400 in outstanding construction contract commitments.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Budget</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Local Control Funding Formula:				
State apportionment	\$ 2,642,134	\$ 2,632,494	\$ 2,632,494	\$ -
Local sources	<u>65,896,911</u>	<u>68,113,994</u>	<u>68,113,994</u>	<u>-</u>
Total LCFF	<u>68,539,045</u>	<u>70,746,488</u>	<u>70,746,488</u>	<u>-</u>
Federal sources	1,944,540	1,820,558	1,820,558	-
Other state sources	8,603,875	9,661,241	9,661,241	-
Other local sources	<u>13,293,338</u>	<u>15,913,061</u>	<u>15,913,061</u>	<u>-</u>
Total revenues	<u>92,380,798</u>	<u>98,141,348</u>	<u>98,141,348</u>	<u>-</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Certificated salaries	36,693,375	38,357,116	38,357,116	-
Classified salaries	15,473,151	15,694,644	15,694,644	-
Employee benefits	23,887,504	23,539,235	23,539,235	-
Books and supplies	5,046,600	4,252,166	4,252,166	-
Contract services and operating expenditures	9,608,970	12,726,550	12,726,550	-
Other outgo	202,310	223,871	223,871	-
Capital outlay	<u>2,255,859</u>	<u>2,616,008</u>	<u>2,616,008</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditures	<u>93,167,769</u>	<u>97,409,590</u>	<u>97,409,590</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess of revenues over expenditures	(786,971)	731,758	731,758	-
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	96,834	154,465	154,465	-
Transfers out	<u>(195,808)</u>	<u>(575,896)</u>	<u>(575,896)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(98,974)</u>	<u>(421,431)</u>	<u>(421,431)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balance	(885,945)	310,327	310,327	-
Fund balance, July 1, 2023	<u>27,480,780</u>	<u>27,480,780</u>	<u>27,480,780</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 26,594,835</u>	<u>\$ 27,791,107</u>	<u>\$ 27,791,107</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S TOTAL
OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) LIABILITY
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Last 10 Fiscal Years						
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Total OPEB liability							
Service cost	\$ 42,603	\$ 43,775	\$ 42,698	\$ 315,672	\$ 395,347	\$ 248,956	\$ 207,021
Interest	100,775	99,438	87,982	189,943	134,666	99,905	150,381
Change in assumptions	-	(35,278)	105,061	571,987	(871,484)	39,675	10,417
Experience (Gains)/Losses	-	-	3,168,638	43,885	(715,771)	(421,057)	(104,457)
Benefit payments	<u>(399,068)</u>	<u>(415,027)</u>	<u>(402,696)</u>	<u>(499,692)</u>	<u>(427,473)</u>	<u>(306,346)</u>	<u>(341,999)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	(255,690)	(307,092)	3,001,683	621,795	(1,484,715)	(338,867)	(78,637)
Total OPEB liability, beginning of year	<u>3,058,105</u>	<u>2,802,415</u>	<u>2,495,323</u>	<u>5,497,006</u>	<u>6,118,801</u>	<u>4,634,086</u>	<u>4,295,219</u>
Total OPEB liability, end of year	<u>\$ 2,802,415</u>	<u>\$ 2,495,323</u>	<u>\$ 5,497,006</u>	<u>\$ 6,118,801</u>	<u>\$ 4,634,086</u>	<u>\$ 4,295,219</u>	<u>\$ 4,216,582</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 2,623,098	\$ 2,623,098	\$ 2,623,098	\$ 2,623,098	\$ 2,623,098	\$ 2,623,098	\$ 2,623,098
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	107%	95%	210%	233%	177%	164%	161%

This is a 10 year schedule, however the information in this schedule is not required to be presented retrospectively. The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the yearend that occurred one year prior. All years prior to 2018 are not available.

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE
SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	State Teachers' Retirement Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years									
	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.049%	0.050%	0.050%	0.048%	0.049%	0.051%	0.051%	0.046%	0.050%	0.057%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$28,668,000	\$33,980,000	\$40,081,000	\$44,518,000	\$44,997,000	\$46,475,000	\$49,741,000	\$21,047,000	\$34,399,000	\$43,060,000
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	<u>17,311,000</u>	<u>17,971,000</u>	<u>22,820,000</u>	<u>26,337,000</u>	<u>25,763,000</u>	<u>25,356,000</u>	<u>27,183,000</u>	<u>12,523,000</u>	<u>19,443,000</u>	<u>20,631,000</u>
Total net pension liability	<u>\$45,979,000</u>	<u>\$51,951,000</u>	<u>\$62,901,000</u>	<u>\$70,855,000</u>	<u>\$70,760,000</u>	<u>\$71,831,000</u>	<u>\$76,924,000</u>	<u>\$33,570,000</u>	<u>\$53,842,000</u>	<u>\$63,691,000</u>
District's covered payroll	\$21,851,000	\$23,426,000	\$24,699,000	\$25,613,000	\$26,131,000	\$28,423,000	\$28,662,000	\$29,378,000	\$31,927,000	\$34,015,000
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	131.20%	145.05%	162.29%	174.49%	172.20%	163.51%	173.54%	71.64%	107.74%	126.59%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	76.52%	74.02%	70.04%	69.46%	70.99%	72.56%	71.82%	87.21%	81.20%	80.62%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE
SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Public Employer's Retirement Fund B Last 10 Fiscal Years									
	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.084%	0.084%	0.086%	0.085%	0.083%	0.082%	0.083%	0.082%	0.084%	0.081%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 9,525,000	\$12,374,000	\$17,015,000	\$20,351,000	\$22,066,000	\$23,987,000	\$25,572,000	\$16,633,000	\$28,870,000	\$29,314,000
District's covered payroll	\$ 8,808,000	\$ 9,293,000	\$10,335,000	\$10,975,000	\$12,316,000	\$11,431,000	\$12,077,000	\$11,798,000	\$12,684,000	\$14,021,000
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	108.14%	133.15%	164.63%	185.43%	179.17%	209.84%	211.74%	140.98%	227.61%	209.07%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	83.38%	79.43%	73.89%	71.87%	70.85%	70.05%	70.00%	80.97%	69.76%	69.96%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

State Teachers' Retirement Plan
Last 10 Fiscal Years

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 2,080,255	\$ 2,650,024	\$ 3,222,130	\$ 3,770,663	\$ 4,627,338	\$ 4,901,216	\$ 4,744,473	\$ 5,402,014	\$ 6,496,813	\$ 7,086,689
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(2,080,255)</u>	<u>(2,650,024)</u>	<u>(3,222,130)</u>	<u>(3,770,663)</u>	<u>(4,627,338)</u>	<u>(4,901,216)</u>	<u>(7,947,842)</u>	<u>(5,402,014)</u>	<u>(6,496,813)</u>	<u>(7,086,689)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$23,426,000	\$24,699,000	\$25,613,000	\$26,131,000	\$28,423,000	\$28,662,000	\$29,378,000	\$31,927,000	\$34,015,000	\$37,103,000
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	8.88%	10.73%	12.58%	14.43%	16.28%	17.10%*	16.15%**	16.92%***	19.10%	19.10%

* This rate reflects the original employer contribution rate of 18.13 percent under AB1469, reduced for the 1.03 percentage points to be paid on behalf of employers pursuant to SB 90.

** This rate reflects the original employer contribution rate of 19.10 percent under AB1469, reduced for the 2.95 percentage points to be paid on behalf of employers pursuant to SB 90.

*** This rate reflects the original employer contribution rate of 19.10 percent under AB1469, reduced for the 2.18 percentage points to be paid on behalf of employers pursuant to SB90.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Public Employer's Retirement Fund B Last 10 Fiscal Years									
	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1,093,936	\$ 1,224,444	\$ 1,524,277	\$ 1,710,738	\$ 2,064,705	\$ 2,381,619	\$ 2,442,222	\$ 2,905,795	\$ 3,557,055	\$ 4,435,751
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(1,093,936)</u>	<u>(1,224,444)</u>	<u>(1,524,277)</u>	<u>(1,710,738)</u>	<u>(2,064,705)</u>	<u>(2,381,619)</u>	<u>(2,442,222)</u>	<u>(2,905,795)</u>	<u>(3,557,055)</u>	<u>(4,435,751)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 9,293,000	\$10,335,000	\$10,975,000	\$12,316,000	\$11,431,000	\$12,077,000	\$11,798,000	\$12,684,000	\$14,021,000	\$16,626,000
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	11.77%	11.85%	13.89%	15.53%	18.06%	19.72%	20.70%	22.91%	25.37%	26.68%

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
June 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Budgetary Comparison Schedule: The District employs budget control by object codes and by individual appropriation accounts. Budgets are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The budgets are revised during the year by the Board of Trustees to provide for revised priorities. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object code. The originally adopted and final revised budgets for the General Fund are presented as Required Supplementary Information. The basis of budgeting is the same as GAAP.

Schedule of Changes in Total Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) liability: The Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB liability is presented to illustrate the elements of the District's Total OPEB liability. There is a requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available. The District has not accumulated assets in a qualified trust for the purpose of paying the benefits related to the District's Total OPEB Liability.

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability: The Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability is presented to illustrate the elements of the District's Net Pension Liability. There is a requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

Schedule of the District's Contributions: The Schedule of the District's Contributions is presented to illustrate the District's required contributions relating to the pensions. There is a requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

Changes of Benefit Terms: There are no changes in benefit terms reported in the Required Supplementary Information.

Changes of Assumptions: The discount rate for OPEB was 3.50, 3.80, 3.50, 2.20, 2.16, 2.16, 3.54 and 3.65 percent in the June 30, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024 actuarial reports, respectively.

The following are the assumptions for the Public Employer's Retirement Fund B (PERF B) Plan:

Assumption	Measurement Period								
	As of June 30, 2023	As of June 30, 2022	As of June 30, 2021	As of June 30, 2020	As of June 30, 2019	As of June 30, 2018	As of June 30, 2017	As of June 30, 2016	As of June 30, 2015
Inflation rate	2.30%	2.30%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%
Discount rate	6.90%	6.90%	7.15%	7.15%	7.15%	7.15%	7.65%	7.65%	7.50%

The following are the assumptions for State Teachers' Retirement Plan:

Assumption	Measurement Period								
	As of June 30, 2023	As of June 30, 2022	As of June 30, 2021	As of June 30, 2020	As of June 30, 2019	As of June 30, 2018	As of June 30, 2017	As of June 30, 2016	As of June 30, 2015
Consumer price inflation	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%	3.00%	3.00%
Investment rate of return	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.60%	7.60%
Wage growth	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.75%	3.75%	3.75%

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
 ALL NON-MAJOR FUNDS
 June 30, 2024

	Student Activity Fund	Adult Education Fund	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Building Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Total
ASSETS								
Cash in County Treasury	\$ -	\$ 89,229	\$ 246,809	\$ (740,020)	\$ 172,661	\$ 2,200,912	\$ 4,210,143	\$ 6,179,734
Cash in banks	354,716	-	-	500	-	-	500	355,716
Receivables	-	16,931	10,046	477,489	-	321,060	13,113	838,639
Stores inventory	-	-	-	140,180	-	-	-	140,180
Due from other funds	-	-	39,007	540,992	727	-	124,654	705,380
Prepaid expenditures	-	-	-	2,556	-	-	4,533	7,089
Total assets	<u>\$ 354,716</u>	<u>\$ 122,497</u>	<u>\$ 344,822</u>	<u>\$ 438,167</u>	<u>\$ 173,388</u>	<u>\$ 2,521,972</u>	<u>\$ 4,477,416</u>	<u>\$ 8,432,978</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES								
Liabilities:								
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ 100,591	\$ 24,612	\$ 25,238	\$ 154,811	\$ 37,072	\$ 162,171	\$ 504,495
Due to other funds	-	7,876	41,812	103,952	-	261,601	-	415,241
Unearned revenue	-	-	273,054	-	-	-	-	273,054
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>108,467</u>	<u>339,478</u>	<u>129,190</u>	<u>154,811</u>	<u>298,673</u>	<u>162,171</u>	<u>1,192,790</u>
Fund balances:								
Nonspendable	-	-	-	142,736	-	-	4,533	147,269
Restricted	354,716	14,030	5,344	166,241	18,577	2,223,299	4,310,712	7,092,919
Total fund balance	<u>354,716</u>	<u>14,030</u>	<u>5,344</u>	<u>308,977</u>	<u>18,577</u>	<u>2,223,299</u>	<u>4,315,245</u>	<u>7,240,188</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 354,716</u>	<u>\$ 122,497</u>	<u>\$ 344,822</u>	<u>\$ 438,167</u>	<u>\$ 173,388</u>	<u>\$ 2,521,972</u>	<u>\$ 4,477,416</u>	<u>\$ 8,432,978</u>

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES
 ALL NON-MAJOR FUNDS
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Student Activity Fund	Adult Education Fund	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Building Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Total
Revenues:								
Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF):								
Local sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 450,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 450,000
Federal sources	-	755	479,194	1,268,857	-	-	-	1,748,806
Other state sources	-	99,884	322,887	1,727,709	-	-	-	2,150,480
Other local sources	1,117,759	3,621	137,711	61,865	540	723,984	1,978,427	4,023,907
Total revenues	<u>1,117,759</u>	<u>104,260</u>	<u>939,792</u>	<u>3,058,431</u>	<u>450,540</u>	<u>723,984</u>	<u>1,978,427</u>	<u>8,373,193</u>
Expenditures:								
Current:								
Certificated salaries	-	104,945	2,378	-	-	-	-	107,323
Classified salaries	-	31,771	626,341	1,264,652	-	112,729	120,023	2,155,516
Employee benefits	-	31,628	302,706	618,191	-	47,909	46,510	1,046,944
Books and supplies	1,077,238	7,190	20,787	1,346,737	-	-	-	2,451,952
Contract services and operating expenditures	-	12,762	9,916	96,698	42,800	172,220	299,984	634,380
Capital outlay	-	-	-	79,000	408,983	2,828,102	275,296	3,591,381
Debt service:								
Principal retirement	-	-	-	-	-	-	770,000	770,000
Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,044,459	1,044,459
Total expenditures	<u>1,077,238</u>	<u>188,296</u>	<u>962,128</u>	<u>3,405,278</u>	<u>451,783</u>	<u>3,160,960</u>	<u>2,556,272</u>	<u>11,801,955</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>40,521</u>	<u>(84,036)</u>	<u>(22,336)</u>	<u>(346,847)</u>	<u>(1,243)</u>	<u>(2,436,976)</u>	<u>(577,845)</u>	<u>(3,428,762)</u>
Other financing sources (uses):								
Transfers in	-	-	39,007	536,889	-	-	-	575,896
Transfers out	-	(9,349)	(41,164)	(103,952)	-	-	-	(154,465)
Total other financing (uses) sources	<u>-</u>	<u>(9,349)</u>	<u>(2,157)</u>	<u>432,937</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>421,431</u>
Net change in fund balances	40,521	(93,385)	(24,493)	86,090	(1,243)	(2,436,976)	(577,845)	(3,007,331)
Fund balance, July 1, 2023	<u>314,195</u>	<u>107,415</u>	<u>29,837</u>	<u>222,887</u>	<u>19,820</u>	<u>4,660,275</u>	<u>4,893,090</u>	<u>10,247,519</u>
Fund balance, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 354,716</u>	<u>\$ 14,030</u>	<u>\$ 5,344</u>	<u>\$ 308,977</u>	<u>\$ 18,577</u>	<u>\$ 2,223,299</u>	<u>\$ 4,315,245</u>	<u>\$ 7,240,188</u>

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE
June 30, 2024

<u>District</u>	Second Period <u>Report</u>	Annual <u>Report</u>
Certificate number	28BF1930	2D3838DD
Elementary:		
Transitional Kindergarten through Third	1,066	1,075
Fourth through Sixth	751	757
Seventh through Eighth	<u>486</u>	<u>484</u>
	<u>2,303</u>	<u>2,316</u>
Secondary:		
Ninth through Twelfth	<u>1,296</u>	<u>1,287</u>
Total District	<u><u>3,599</u></u>	<u><u>3,603</u></u>

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Grade Level</u>	<u>Statutory Minutes Requirement</u>	<u>2023-24 Actual Minutes Offered</u>	<u>Number of Days</u>	<u>Status</u>
<u>District*</u>				
Kindergarten	36,000	42,540	180	In Compliance
Grade 1	50,400	53,235	180	In Compliance
Grade 2	50,400	53,235	180	In Compliance
Grade 3	50,400	53,270	180	In Compliance
Grade 4	54,000	54,025	180	In Compliance
Grade 5	54,000	54,025	180	In Compliance
Grade 6	54,000	57,346	180	In Compliance
Grade 7	54,000	57,346	180	In Compliance
Grade 8	54,000	57,346	180	In Compliance
Grade 9	64,800	64,824	180	In Compliance
Grade 10	64,800	64,824	180	In Compliance
Grade 11	64,800	64,824	180	In Compliance
Grade 12	64,800	64,824	180	In Compliance

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Assistance Listing Number	Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Pass- Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expend- itures
<u>U.S. Department of Education - Passed through California Department of Education</u>			
Special Education Cluster:			
84.027	Special Ed IDEA: Part B, Sec 611 Local Assistant Private School ISPs	10115	\$ 10,458
84.173	Special Ed ARP IDEA: Part B, Sec 619, Preschool Grants	13379	613,968
84.027A	Special Ed IDEA: Mental Health Allocation Plan, Part B, Section 611	15197	49,308
84.173	Special Ed IDEA: Preschool Grant, Part B, Section 619	13430	14,217
	Subtotal Special Education Cluster		<u>687,951</u>
COVID-19: Education Stabilization Fund (ESF) Programs:			
84.425	COVID-19: Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	10155	77,941
84.425	COVID-19: American Rescue Plan - Homeless Children and Youth	15564	3,052
	Subtotal COVID-19 ESF Programs		<u>80,993</u>
84.010	ESEA: Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low Income and Neglected	14329	530,308
84.048	Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education: Secondary, Section 131 (Vocational Education)	14894	32,661
84.424	ESEA: Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	15396	36,025
84.002A	Adult Education: Adult Basic Education & ELA (Section 231)	14508	755
Title III Programs:			
84.365	ESEA (ESSA): Title III, Immigrant Student Program	15146	8,319
84.365	ESSA: Title III, English Learner Student Program	14346	74,441
	Subtotal Title III Programs		<u>82,760</u>
84.367	ESEA: Title II, Part A, Improving Teacher Quality	14341	151,980
84.126	Workability II, Transitions Partnership Program	10006	59,269
	Total U.S. Department of Education		<u>1,662,702</u>

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title</u>	<u>Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number</u>	<u>Federal Expenditures</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services - Passed through California Department of Education</u>			
93.596	Early Education: Federal Child Care, Center-based	13609	\$ <u>479,194</u>
	Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services		<u>479,194</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture - Passed through California Department of Education</u>			
10.665	Forest Reserve Funds	10044	158,611
10.579	Child Nutrition: NSLP Equipment Assistance Grants	14906	79,000
	Child Nutrition Cluster:		
10.555	Child Nutrition: Local Food for Schools	15708	31,326
10.555	National School Lunch Program	13390	1,035,198
10.555	Child Nutrition: Supply Chain Assistance (SCA) Funds	15655	<u>92,000</u>
	Subtotal Child Nutrition Cluster		<u>1,158,524</u>
	Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		<u>1,396,135</u>
	Total Federal Programs		<u>\$ 3,538,031</u>

See accompanying notes to supplementary information.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF UNAUDITED ACTUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

There were no audit adjustments proposed to any funds of the District.

See accompanying notes to supplementary information.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024
(UNAUDITED)

	(Budgeted) <u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<u>General Fund</u>				
Revenues and other financing sources	\$ 98,854,719	\$ 98,295,813	\$ 94,027,190	\$ 83,387,034
Expenditures	98,750,443	97,409,590	86,999,434	79,659,568
Other uses and transfers out	<u>457,470</u>	<u>575,896</u>	<u>61,582</u>	<u>297,272</u>
Total outgo	<u>99,207,913</u>	<u>97,985,486</u>	<u>87,061,016</u>	<u>79,956,840</u>
Change in fund balance	<u>\$ (353,194)</u>	<u>\$ 310,327</u>	<u>\$ 6,966,174</u>	<u>\$ 3,430,194</u>
Ending fund balance	<u>\$ 27,437,913</u>	<u>\$ 27,791,107</u>	<u>\$ 27,480,780</u>	<u>\$ 20,514,606</u>
Available reserves	<u>\$ 17,510,249</u>	<u>\$ 14,874,733</u>	<u>\$ 14,135,464</u>	<u>\$ 13,208,992</u>
Designated for economic uncertainties	<u>\$ 17,510,249</u>	<u>\$ 14,874,733</u>	<u>\$ 14,135,464</u>	<u>\$ 13,208,992</u>
Undesignated fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Available reserves as percentages of total outgo	<u>17.65%</u>	<u>15.18%</u>	<u>16.24%</u>	<u>16.52%</u>
Total long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 264,910,959</u>	<u>\$ 278,435,473</u>	<u>\$ 293,830,881</u>	<u>\$ 332,578,637</u>
Average daily attendance at P-2, excluding classes for adults	<u>3,613</u>	<u>3,599</u>	<u>3,681</u>	<u>3,542</u>

The General Fund balance has increased by \$10,706,695 over the past three years. The District has budgeted a decrease of \$353,194 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. For a district this size, the State of California recommends available reserves of at least three percent of total General Fund expenditures, transfers out and other uses be maintained. The District met this requirement.

The District had operating surpluses in each of the past three years, and anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

Total long-term liabilities have decreased by \$54,143,164 over the past two years due to the re-payment of General Obligation Bonds.

Average daily attendance has increased by 57 over the past two years. The District anticipates an increase of 14 for the fiscal year 2024-2025.

See accompanying notes to supplementary information.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOLS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Charter Schools Chartered by District

1180 – Sierra Expeditionary Learning School

Included in District
Financial Statements, or
Separate Report

Separate report

See accompanying notes to supplementary information.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
June 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Schedule of Average Daily Attendance: Average daily attendance is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

Schedule of Instructional Time: The District has received incentive funding for increasing instructional time as provided by the Incentives for Longer Instructional Day. This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District, and whether the District complied with the provisions of Education Code Sections 46201 through 46206.

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards: The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the federal award activity of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District, and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)*. Expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. As a sub-recipient of the State of California the District is using the approved indirect cost rate provided by the California Department of Education rather than the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Reconciliation of Unaudited Actual Financial Report with Audited Financial Statements: This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balances of all funds and the total long-term liabilities as reported on the Unaudited Actual Financial Report to the audited financial statements.

Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis – Unaudited: This schedule provides information on the District's financial condition over the past three years and its anticipated condition for the 2024-2025 fiscal year, as required by the State Controller's Office. The information in this schedule has been derived from audited information.

Schedule of Charter Schools: This schedule provides information for the California Department of Education to monitor financial reporting by Charter Schools.

NOTE 2 - EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVE PROGRAM

Education Code Section 14503 requires certain disclosure in the financial statements of districts which adopt Early Retirement Incentive Programs pursuant to Education Code Sections 22714 and 44929. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the District did not adopt this program.

OTHER INFORMATION

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
ORGANIZATION
June 30, 2024

Tahoe Truckee Unified School District was established in 1949 and is comprised of an area of approximately 700 square miles located in Placer, Nevada and El Dorado Counties. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District is currently operating five elementary schools, two middle schools, two high schools, one continuation high school and an adult education program.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

<u>Name</u>	<u>Office</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Dianna Driller	President	December 2026
Cris Hennessey	Clerk	December 2024
Kirsten Livak	Member	December 2024
Denyelle Nishimori	Member	December 2026
Patrick Mooney	Member	December 2026

ADMINISTRATION

Kerstin Kramer
Superintendent/Chief Learning Officer

Todd Rivera
Assistant Superintendent – Chief Business Officer

Shaun Roderick
Assistant Superintendent – Educational Services

Annamarie Cohen
Executive Director of Student Services

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER COMPLIANCE FOR STATE PROGRAMS

Board of Trustees
Tahoe Truckee Unified School District
Truckee, California

Report on Compliance

Opinion on State Compliance

We have audited Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's (the District) compliance with the requirements specified in the State of California *2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* applicable to the District's state program requirements identified below for the year ended June 30, 2024.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements that are applicable to the laws and regulations of the state programs noted in the table below for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), and the *2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*. Our responsibilities under those standards and the *2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance noted in the table below.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements noted in the table below and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's state programs.

(Continued)

Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements noted in the table below occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District’s compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements noted in the table below is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District’s compliance with the requirements of the state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District’s compliance with the compliance requirements noted in the table below and performing such other procedures as we consider necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District’s internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the *2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District’s internal controls over compliance. Accordingly, we express no such opinion; and
- Select and test transactions and records to determine the District’s compliance with the state laws and regulations applicable to the following items:

<u>2023-24 K-12 Audit Guide Procedures</u>	<u>Procedures Performed</u>
<i>Local Education Agencies Other than Charter Schools:</i>	
A. Attendance	Yes
B. Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
C. Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
D. Independent Study	N/A, see below
E. Continuation Education	N/A, see below
F. Instructional Time	Yes
G. Instructional Materials	Yes
H. Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
I. Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
J. Early Retirement Incentive Program	N/A, see below
K. Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
L. School Accountability Report Card	Yes
M. Juvenile Court Schools	N/A, see below
N. Middle or Early College High Schools	N/A, see below
O. K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Q. Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	N/A, see below
R. Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
S. District of Choice	N/A, see below
TT. Home to School Transportation Reimbursement	Yes

(Continued)

School Districts, County Offices of Education, and Charter Schools:

T. Proposition 28 Arts and Music in Schools	Yes
U. After/Before School Education and Safety Program	Yes
V. Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
W. Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
X. Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Y. Independent Study – Course-Based	N/A, see below
Z. Immunizations	N/A, see below
AZ. Educator Effectiveness	Yes
BZ. Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	N/A, see below
CZ. Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	Yes
DZ. Expanded Learning Opportunities Program	Yes
EZ. Transitional Kindergarten	Yes

Charter Schools:

AA. Attendance	N/A, see below
BB. Mode of Instruction	N/A, see below
CC. Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study	N/A, see below
DD. Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction	N/A, see below
EE. Annual Instructional Minutes-Classroom Based	N/A, see below
FF. Charter School Facility Grant Program	N/A, see below

The District's Independent Study and Continuation Education ADA were below the testing threshold; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to these programs.

The District does not offer an Early Retirement Incentive Program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District does not offer a Juvenile Court Schools Program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District does not have any Middle or Early College High Schools Program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District does not offer an Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction Program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District is not reported as a District of Choice per the California Department of Education; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District does not offer an Independent Study-Course Based Program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District was not included on the Immunizations listing from California Department of Education during the year; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this requirement.

The District does not have any expenditures from the Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant funds in the current fiscal year; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this requirement.

The District does not have any Charter Schools; therefore, we did not perform any of the testing related to Charter Schools, Procedures AA, BB, CC, DD, EE and FF.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance regarding the School Accountability Report Card and Transitional Kindergarten, which are described in the accompanying Schedule of Audit Findings and Questioned Costs as Findings 2024-001 and 2024-002.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's response to the noncompliance findings identified in our audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with compliance requirement will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the *2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.


Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California
December 13, 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN
AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Trustees
Tahoe Truckee Unified School District
Truckee, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 13, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

(Continued)

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Tahoe Truckee Unified School District 's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California
December 13, 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR ONE
MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE;
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Trustees
Tahoe Truckee Unified School District
Truckee, California

Report on Compliance for Major Federal Program

Opinion on Major Federal Program

We have audited Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024. Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Tahoe Truckee Unified School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's federal programs.

(Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we,

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Tahoe Truckee Unified School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.


Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California
December 13, 2024

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

SECTION I – SUMMARY OF AUDITOR’S RESULTS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of auditors' report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ Yes	_____ X	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?	_____ Yes	_____ X	None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

	_____ Yes	_____ X	No
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FEDERAL AWARDS

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ Yes	_____ X	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?	_____ Yes	_____ X	None reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?

	_____ Yes	_____ X	No
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Identification of major programs:

<u>AL Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
10.555	Child Nutrition: School Programs - Child Nutrition Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? _____ X Yes _____ No

STATE AWARDS

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs: Unmodified

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
Year Ended June 30, 2024

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

No matters were reported.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
Year Ended June 30, 2024

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

(Continued)

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
Year Ended June 30, 2024

SECTION IV – STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

2024-001 DEFICIENCY – STATE COMPLIANCE – SCHOOL ACCOUNTABILITY REPORT CARD (72000)

Criteria: Education Code Section 33126(b)(8) requires that the school accountability report card shall include, but is not limited to, assessment of the following school conditions: (8) Safety, cleanliness, and adequacy of school facilities, including any needed maintenance to ensure good repair as specified in Section 17014, Section 17032.5, subdivision (a) of Section 17070.75, and subdivision (b) of Section 17089.

Condition: At Donner Trail Elementary School, overall attributes as identified on the site's school accountability report card were not consistent with the supporting documentation provided by management.

Context: We performed the audit procedures enumerated in the State of California *2023-24 Guide Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* and identified the finding described above.

Effect: The District is out of compliance with Education Code 33126(b)(8).

Cause: The inconsistencies were the result of clerical errors in the preparation of the school accountability report cards.

Fiscal Impact: Not applicable.

Repeat Funding: No

Recommendation: Management should update or implement internal control processes to ensure that all sites' school accountability report cards are completed appropriately and agree to the related supporting documentation for all reporting areas by Ed Code 33126(b)(8).

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action: Management concurs with the finding and will work to ensure that the school accountability report cards are completed appropriately for future fiscal reporting periods.

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
Year Ended June 30, 2024

SECTION IV – STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

2024-002 DEFICIENCY – STATE COMPLIANCE – TRANSITIONAL KINDERGARTEN (40000)

Criteria: Education Code section 48000.15(d) requires that if school sites had one or more early enrollment children in transitional kindergarten classes, those classrooms with any early enrollment children must not exceed 20 pupils and must maintain an adult-to-pupil ratio of 1:10.

Condition: Kings Beach Elementary School did not maintain an appropriate adult to pupil average ratio and exceeded a class size of 20 pupils pursuant to the Education Code 48000.15(d)(1) and 48000.15(d)(3).

Context: We performed the audit procedures enumerated in the State of California *2023-24 Guide Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* and identified the finding described above.

Effect: The District is out of compliance with state requirements.

Cause: The District did not maintain proper supporting documentation to provide evidence of an additional adult presence to meet the adult to pupil average ratio for the site tested. The District did not monitor student birthdays to ensure classes with early enrollment pupils did not exceed 20 pupils.

Fiscal Impact: The impact of this error is a total of \$39,433.

Repeat Funding: No

Recommendation: The District should implement procedures to ensure schools maintain the required adult to pupil average ratio.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action: Management concurs with the finding and will work to ensure that each TK class does not exceed the allowed class size, and has a sufficient number of adults to ensure the adult to pupil ratio meets requirements for future fiscal reporting periods.

**STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

TAHOE TRUCKEE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
Year Ended June 30, 2024

No matters were reported.